

REFERENCES

PRIMARY SOURCES

- Agathias. *Historiae*. Ed. Rudolf Keydell. Corpus Fontium Historiae Byzantinae, Series Berolinensis 2. Berlin: De Gruyter, 1967.
- Chronicle of Monemvasia*. Ed. Ivan Duichev. Palermo: Istituto Siciliano di Studi Bizantini e Neellenici, 1976.
- Chronicon Paschale*. Ed. L. Dindorf. Bonn: E. Weber, 1831. Trans. Michael Whitby and Mary Whitby. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1989.
- Constantine Porphyrogenitus. *De Administrando Imperio*. Ed. Gyula Moravcsik. Trans. R. J. H. Jenkins. Washington: Dumbarton Oaks Center for Byzantine Studies, 1967.
- Conversio Bagoariorum et Carantanorum*. Ed. Herwig Wolfram. Vienna: Böhlau, 1979.
- Corpus Iuris Civilis*. Ed. Paul Krüger, Theodor Mommsen, Rudolf Schöll, and Wilhelm Kroll. 3 vols. Berlin: Weidmann, 1954.
- Evagrius. *Historia Ecclesiastica*. Ed. Joseph Bidez and Léon Parmentier. London, 1898; reprint Amsterdam: A. M. Hakkert, 1964.
- Fredegar. *Chronicon*. Ed. Bruno Krusch, MGH: SRM 2:1–193; Book IV, ed. and trans. J. M. Wallace-Hadrill. London: Nelson, 1960.
- George of Pisidia. *Poems*. Ed. A. Pertusi. Ettal: Buch- Kunstverlag, 1959.
- Gregory the Great. *Registrum Epistolarum*. Ed. P. Ewald and L. M. Hartmann. MGH: *Epistolae* 1.2. Berlin: Weidmann, 1887/99.
- Isidore of Seville. *Historia Gothorum Wandalorum Sueborum*. Ed. Theodor Mommsen. MGH: *AA* 11. *Chronica Minora* 2:267–303. Berlin: Weidmann, 1894.
- John of Biclar. *Chronica*. Ed. Theodor Mommsen. MGH: *AA* 11. *Chronica Minora* 2:211–39. Berlin: Weidmann, 1894.
- John of Ephesus. *Historia Ecclesiastica*. Ed. E. I. Brooks. Paris, 1935. Trans. E. I. Brooks. Paris: E. Typographeo Reipublicae, 1936.
- John Lydus. *On Powers*. Ed. Anastasius C. Bardy. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society, 1982.
- John Malalas. *Chronographia*. Ed. Ludwig Dindorf. Bonn, 1831. Trans. Elizabeth Jeffreys, Michael Jeffreys, and Roger Scott. Byzantina Australensis 4. Melbourne: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies, 1986.
- Jonas of Bobbio. *Vita Columbani*. In *Vitae Columbani Abbatis Discipulorumque Eius Libri II*. Ed. Bruno Krusch. In MGH: SS 37:1–294. Leipzig: Impensis Bibliopoli Hahniani, 1905.

References

- Jordanes. *Romana et Getica*. Ed. Theodor Mommsen. MGH: *AA* 5.1. Berlin, 1882. Trans. Charles C. Mierow. New York: Speculum Historiale, 1960.
- Leo the Wise. *Tactica*. PG 107:672–1120.
- Martin of Braga. *Opera*. Ed. E. Barlow. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1950.
- Menander the Guardsman. *Historia*. Ed. R. C. Blockley. ARCA: Classical and Medieval Texts, 17. Liverpool: F. Cairns, 1985.
- Michael the Syrian. *Chronicon*. Ed. Jean B. Chabot. Paris: E. Typographeo Reipublicae, 1963.
- Miracles of St Demetrius*. Ed. Paul Lemerle. Paris: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1979.
- Nicephorus. *Breviarium*. Ed. Cyril Mango. Washington: Dumbarton Oaks, 1990.
- Paul the Deacon. *Historia Langobardorum*. Ed. Georg Waitz. MGH: SS 48. Hannover, 1878. Trans. William D. Foulke. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1974.
- Procopius of Caesarea. *Wars*. Ed. J. Haury. Trans. H. B. Dewing. 5 vols. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1914–28.
- Secret History*. Ed. J. Haury. Trans. H. B. Dewing. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1935.
- Buildings*. Ed. J. Haury. Trans. H. B. Dewing. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1940.
- Pseudo-Caesarius. *Eratopokriseis*. Ed. Rudolf Riedinger. Byzantinisches Archiv, 12. Munich: Beck, 1969.
- Sebeos. *Historia*. Trans. R. Bedrosian. New York: Sources of the Armenian Tradition, 1985.
- Strategikon*. Ed. George T. Dennis and Ernst Gamillscheg. Vienna, 1981. Trans. George T. Dennis. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1984.
- Theodore Syncellus. *De Obsidione Avarica Constantinopolis*. Ed. Samuel Szádeczky-Kardoss and Thérèse Olajos. Brussels: Latomus, 1990.
- Theophanes. *Chronographia*. Ed. Carl de Boor. 2 vols. Leipzig, 1883–5. Trans. Cyril Mango and Roger Scott. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.
- Theopylact Simocatta. *Historia*. Ed. Carl de Boor and Peter Wirth. Stuttgart, 1972. Trans. Mary and Michael Whitby. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986.
- Thomas the Archdeacon. *Historia Salonitana*. Ed. F. Rački. Monumenta spectantia historiam Slavorum meridionalium, 26. Zagreb: Ex Officina Societatis Typographicae, 1894.
- Victor of Tununna. *Chronica*. Ed. Theodor Mommsen. MGH: *AA* 11. *Chronica Minora* 2:184–206. Berlin: Weidmann, 1894.
- Vita Amandi*. Ed. Bruno Krusch. MGH: SRM 5:395–485. Hannover: Impensis Bibliopolii Hahniani, 1910.
- Vita Davidi Thessalonicensis*. Ed. Valentin Rose. Berlin: A. Asher, 1887.
- Vita Hrodberti Episcopi Salisburgensis*. Ed. W. Levinson, MGH: SRM 6:140–62. Hannover: Impensis Bibliopolii Hahniani, 1913.
- Vita Sancti Marini*. Ed. B. Sepp. Regensburg: J. & C. Mayr, 1892.
- Vita Zotici*. In Aubineau 1975.

References

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Abadie-Reynal, Catherine 1989a. "Les amphores protobyzantines d'Argos (IV-e-VI-e siècles)." In *Recherches*, pp. 47-56.
- 1989b. "Céramique et commerce dans le bassin égéen du IV-e au VII-e siècle." In *Hommes*, pp. 143-62. Vol. 1.
- Abashina, N. S. 1986. "Rann'oslov'ianske poseleennia Obukhiv VII na Stugni." *Arkheolohiia* 53:72-86.
- Åberg, Nils 1919. *Ostpreußen in der Völkerwanderungszeit*. Uppsala: Akademiska bokhandeln.
1953. *Den historiska relationen mellan folkvandringstid och Vendeltid*. Stockholm: Wahlström & Widstrand.
- Adsehead, Katherine 1990. "Procopius' poliorcetica: continuities and discontinuities." In *Reading the Past in Late Antiquity*, pp. 93-119. Ed. Graeme Clark et al. Rushcutters Bay: Australian National University Press.
- Afanas'ev, G. E. 1975. "Poseleniia VI-IX vv. raiona Kislovodska." *SA* 3:53-61.
1979. "Khronologiiia mogil'nika Mokraia Balka." *KSLA* 158:43-51.
1993. "Sistema social'no-markiruiushchikh predmetov v muzhskikh pogrebal'nikh kompleksakh Donskikh alan." *RA* 4:131-44.
- Aibabin, A. I. 1973. "K voprosu o proiskhozhdenii serezhkek Pastyrskogo tipa." *SA* 3:62-72.
1984. "Raskopki rannesrednevekovykh mogil'nikov v gornom Krymu." In *Arkheologicheskie otkrytiia 1982 goda*, pp. 239-40. Ed. B. A. Rybakov. Moscow: Nauka.
1990. "Khronologiiia mogil'nikov Kryma pozdnerimskogo i rannesrednevekovogo vremeni." *MAIET* 1:5-68.
- Aitchison, N. B. 1988. "Roman wealth, native ritual: coin hoards within and beyond Roman Britain." *WA* 20, no. 2:270-83.
- Aksenov, V. S., and L. I. Babenko 1998. "Pogrebenie VI-VII vekov n.e. u sela Mokhnach." *RA* 3:111-21.
- Aksenova, E. P., and M. A. Vasil'ev 1993. "Problemy etnogenii slavianstva i ego vetvei v akademicheskikh diskussiakh rubezha 1930-1940-kh godov." *SovS* 2:86-104.
- Aleksandrov, Georgi 1987. "Rezultati ot razkopkite na krepostta Montana (1971-1982)." In *Montana*, pp. 54-85. Ed. Velizar Velkov. Sofia: BAN.
- Aleksova, Blaga 1969. "Pridones od istražuvanjata vo Bargala-Bregalnica za osvetluvanjeto na istorijata na južnite Sloveni." In *Simpozijum*, pp. 105-14.
- 1975-8. "Bargala: arkheološki istražuvanja 1966-1976." *Zbornik*:75-91.
1986. "Novi istražuvanja na baptisteriumot vo Bargala." In *Mélange*, pp. 29-38.
- Alexander, Eugene M. 1994. "Early Slavic invasions and settlements in the area of the Lower Danube in the sixth through the eighth centuries." PhD Dissertation. New York University.
- Alexandrescu, Petre, and D. Vilceanu 1962. "Şantierul Histria." *MCA* 8:401-2.
- Alfen, Peter G. van 1996. "New light on the 7th-c. Yassi Ada shipwreck: capacities and standard sizes of LRA1 amphoras." *JRA* 9:189-213.
- Alföldi, András 1934. "Zur historischen Bestimmung der Awarenfunde." *Eurasia Septentrionalis Antiqua* 9:285-307.

References

- Allen, Michael 1984. "Elders, chiefs, and Big Men: authority legitimation and political evolution in Melanesia." *AE* 11, no. 1:20-41.
- Allen, P. 1979. "A new date for the last recorded events in John of Ephesus' *Historia ecclesiastica*." *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica* 10:251-4.
- Alverson, Hoyt S. 1979. "The roots of time: a comment on utilitarian and primordial sentiments in ethnic identification." In *Ethnic Autonomy - Comparative Dynamics. The Americas, Europe and the Developing World*, pp. 13-17. Ed. R. L. Hall. New York, Oxford, and Toronto: Pergamon Press.
- Ambroz, A. K. 1968. "Dunaiskie elementy v rannesrednevekovoi kul'ture Kryma (VI-VII vv.)." *KSLA* 113:10-23.
1970. "Iuzhnye khudozhestvennye sviazi naselenie verkhnego Podneprov'ia v VI v." In *Sosedi*, pp. 70-4.
1981. "Vostochnoevropeiskie i sredneaziatskie stepi V-pervoi poloviny VIII v." In *Stepi*, pp. 10-23.
1986. "Kinzhaly VI-VII vv. s dvumia vystupami na nozhnakh." *SA* 4:53-73.
1989. *Khronologiiia drevnostei Severnogo Kavkaza V-VII vv.* Moscow: Nauka.
1993. "K proiskhozhdeniiu Dneprovskikh antropozoomorfnykh fibul." *RA* 2:179-84.
- Amory, Patrick 1993. "The meaning and purpose of ethnic terminology in the Burgundian laws." *EME* 2, no. 1:1-28.
1994. "Names, ethnic identity, and community in fifth- and sixth-century Burgundy." *Viator* 25:1-34.
1997. *People and Identity in Ostrogothic Italy, 489-554*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Anamali, Skënder 1988. "La basilique de Ballshi (Albanie)." *BSAF*:131-5.
1989. "L'état actuel des recherches sur l'origine des villes du Moyen Age en Albanie." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2617-35. Vol. III.
- 1993a. "Architettura e decorazione tardoantica in Albania." *CCARB* 40:447-74.
- 1993b. "Oreficerie, gioielli bizantini in Albania: Komani." *CCARB* 40:435-46.
- Anamali, Skënder, and Hëna Spahiu 1963. "Varrëza e herëshme mesjëtare e Krujes." *Buletin i Universitetit Shtëror të Tiranës* 17, no. 2:3-85.
- 1979-80. "Varrëza arbërore e Krujes." *Iliria* 9-10:47-103.
- Anderson, Perry 1977. *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*. London: NLB.
- Anfert'ev, A. N. 1986. "Drevneishee svidetel'stvo o rasselenii slavian (Iord. Get. 34-35)." In *The 17th International Byzantine Congress. Abstracts*, pp. 9-12. New Rochelle: Aristide D. Caratzas.
1991. "Iordan." In *Svod*, pp. 98-169. Vol. 1.
- Angelov, Dimităr 1981. "Die bulgarischen Slawen und die Nomaden (VI.-XII. Jh.). Nach Angaben von schriftlichen Quellen." In *Pliska*, pp. 7-15. Vol. III.
- Angelov, Nikola 1962. "Spasitelni razkopki na Carevec prez 1961 g." *Arkheologiiia* 4, no. 4:20-9.
1986. "Antichno i rannovizantiisko selishte." In *Istoriia na Veliko Tărnovo*, pp. 43-95. Ed. Petăr Petrov. Sofia: BAN.
- Angelova, Stefka 1980. "Po vâprosa za rannoslavianskata kultura na iug i na sever ot Dunav prez VI-VII v." *Arkheologiiia* 12, no. 4:1-12.
- Angelova, Stefka, and Vladimir Penchev 1989. "Srebărno săkrovishte ot Silistra." *Arkheologiiia* 31, no. 2:38-43.

References

- Anthony, David 1990. "Migration in archaeology: the baby and the bathwater." *AAAnth* 92:895-914.
1995. "Nazi and eco-feminist prehistories: ideology and empiricism in Indo-European archaeology." In *Nationalism, Politics, and the Practice of Archaeology*, pp. 82-96. Ed. Philip Kohl and Clare Fawcett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Antoljak, Stjepan 1982. "Militär-administrative Organisation der makedonischen Sklavinien." *JÖB* 32, no. 2:383-90.
- Anton, Hans Hubert 1994. "Origo gentis - Volksgeschichte. Zur Auseinandersetzung mit Walter Goffarts Werk 'The Narrators of Barbarian History'." In *Historiographie*, pp. 263-307.
- Antonova, Vera 1970. "Vizantijska krepost na vräh Sivri Tepe, Shumenski okräg." *IBAI* 32:303-5.
1987. "Shumenskata krepost prez rannovizantijskata epokha." *GMSB* 13:53-68.
- Aricescu, A. 1977. *Armata în Dobrogea romană*. Bucharest: Editura militară.
- Arnold, C. J. 1983. "The Sancton-Baston potter." *Scottish Archaeological Review* 2:17-30.
1988. "Early Anglo-Saxon pottery of the 'Illington-Lackford' type." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 7, no. 3:343-59.
1997. *An Archaeology of the Early Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Artamonov, M. I. 1969. "Etnicheskata prinadlezhnost i istoricheskoto znachenie na pastirskata kultura." *Arkheologiya* 11, no. 3:1-10.
1971. "Arkheologicheskaja kul'tura i etnos." In *Problemy istorii feodal'noi Rossii. Sbornik statei k 60-letiiu prof. V. V. Mavrodina*, pp. 16-32. Ed. A. L. Shapiro. Leningrad: Izdatel'stvo Leningradskogo Universiteta.
- Atanasov, Georgi 1991. "Rannovizantijski skalni carkvi i manastiri v Iuzhna Dobrudzha." *Arkheologiya* 23, no. 3:33-43.
- Atanasova, Iordanka 1987. "Il castellum Castra Martis a Kula." *Ratiariensia* 3-4:119-26.
- Atanassova-Georgieva, Iordanka 1974. "Le quadriburgium de la forteresse Castra Martis en Dacia Ripensis." In *Actes IX*, pp. 167-72.
- Atavin, A. G., and Ia. M. Paromov 1991. "Bolgarskoe pogrebenie c zolotym poiasnym naborom iz Nizhnego Prikuban'ia." In *Drevnosti Severnogo Kavkaza i Prichernomor'ia*, pp. 151-5. Ed. A. P. Abramov et al. Moscow: Moskovskii arheologicheskii informacionnyi centr.
- Aubineau, Michel 1975. "Zoticos de Constantinople, nourricier des pauvres et serviteur des lepreux." *Analecta Bollandiana* 93:67-108.
- Aupert, Pierre 1980. "Céramique slave à Argos (585 ap. J.-C.)." In *Etudes argiennes*, pp. 373-94. Athens: Ecole Française d'Athènes.
- Aupert, Pierre, and Paola B. Bottini 1979. "Philippe. L'édifice avec bain dans la zone AT.BE 55.63." *BCH* 103:619-27.
- Ausenda, Giorgio 1995. "The segmentary lineage in contemporary anthropology and among the Langobards." In *After Empire. Toward an Ethnology of Europe's Barbarians*, pp. 15-50. Ed. G. Ausenda. San Marino: Boydell Press.
- Avenarius, Alexander 1973. "Die Awaren und die Slawen in den Miracula Sancti Demetrii." *Vyzantina* 5:11-27.

References

1976. "Awarische Überfälle und die byzantinischen Provinzen am Balkan im 7. Jahrhundert." In *Actes XIV*, pp. 299-305. Vol. III.
1987. "'Gosudarstvo Samo': problemy arkheologii i istorii." In *Struktura*, pp. 66-74.
1991. "Avary i slaviane. 'Derzhava Samo'." In *Gosudarstva*, pp. 26-37.
- Avramea, Anna 1983. "Νομισματικοί θησαυροί καί μεμονωμένα νομίσματα από την Πελοπόννησο (ΣΤ'-Ζ' αϊ.)." *Symmeikta* 5:49-89.
1997. *Le Peloponnèse du IV^e au VIII^e siècle. Changements et persistances*. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne.
- Babić, Boško 1972. "Crepulja, crepna, podnica—posebno značajan oslonac za atribuciju srednjovekovnih arheoloških nalazišta balkanskog poluostrova slovenima poreklom sa istoka." In *Materijali IX. Simpozijum srednjovekovne sekcije Arheološkog društva Jugoslavije*, pp. 101-23. Ed. Danica Dimitrijević. Belgrade: Arheološko društvo Jugoslavije/Narodni Muzej Prilep.
- Bačić, Jakov 1983. "The emergence of Sklabenoi (Slavs), their arrival on the Balkan peninsula, and the role of the Avars in these events: revised concepts in a new perspective." PhD Dissertation. Columbia University, New York.
- Bakalov, Georgi 1974. "Les ouvrages d'Agathias de Myrenée comme source de l'histoire des territoires balkaniques pendant la première moitié du VI^e siècle." *EB* 2-3:196-207.
- Bakmat, K. P. 1964. "Vykentyi Viacheslavovich Khvoika." *Arkheologiya* 17:188-95.
- Bakirtzis, Ch. 1989a. "Byzantine amphorae." In *Recherches*, pp. 73-7.
- 1989b. "Western Thrace in the early Christian and Byzantine periods: results of archaeological research and the prospects, 1973-1987." *ByzF* 14:41-58.
- Balandier, Georges 1970. *Political Anthropology*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Baldwin, Barry 1977. "Theophylact's knowledge of Latin." *Byzantion* 47:357-60.
1978. "Menander Protector." *DOP* 32:101-25.
1981. "Sources for the Getica of Jordanes." *RBPH* 59:141-5.
- Baldwin, Stuart J. 1987. "Roomsize patterns: a quantitative method for approaching ethnic identification in architecture." In *Conference 18*, pp. 163-74.
- Bálint, Csanád 1978. "Vestiges archéologiques de l'époque tardive des Sassanides et leurs relations avec les peuples de la steppe." *ActaArchHung* 30:173-212.
1985. "Über die Datierung der osteuropäischen Steppenfunde des frühen Mittelalters. Schwierigkeiten und Möglichkeiten." *MAUAW* 14:137-47.
1989. *Die Archäologie der Steppe. Steppenvölker zwischen Volga und Donau vom 6. bis zum 10. Jahrhundert*. Vienna and Cologne: Böhlau.
1992. "Kontakte zwischen Iran, Byzanz und der Steppe. Das Grab von Üç Tepe (Sowj. Azerbajdžan) und der beschlagverzierte Gürtel im 6. und 7. Jahrhundert." In *Awarenforschungen*, pp. 309-496.
1993. "Probleme der archäologischen Forschung zur awarischen Landnahmen." In *Probleme*, pp. 195-273. Vol. I.
- Baltag, Gheorghe 1979. "Date pentru un studiu arheologic al zonei municipiului Sighişoara." *Marisia* 9:75-106.
- Banks, Marcus 1996. *Ethnicity: Anthropological Constructions*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Banning, E. G. 1987. "Cache and bury. The archaeology of numismatics." *Canadian Numismatic Journal* 32, no. 1:5-9.

References

- Baran, Iaroslav V., and A. A. Kozlovskii 1991. "Die Nomaden der südrussischen Steppen im 1. und beginnenden 2. Jahrtausend n. Chr." In *Gold der Steppe. Archäologie der Ukraine*, pp. 233–8. Ed. Renate Rolle, Michael Müller-Wille, and Kurt Schietzel. Neumünster: Karl Wachholtz.
- Baran, Vladimir D. 1968. "Nekotorye itogi izucheniia ranneslavianskikh drevnostei verkhnego Podnestrov'ia i zapadnoi Volynii." *ArchRoz* 20:583–93.
1972. *Ranni slov'iani mia Dnestrom i Pripiat'iu*. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
1973. "Siedlungen der Černjachov-Kultur am Bug und oberen Dnestr." *ZfA* 7:24–66.
1978. "Slaviane v seredine I tysiacheletia n.e." In *Problemy*, pp. 5–39.
1981. "K voprosu ob istochnykh slavianskoi kul'tury rannego srednevekov'ia." *AAC* 21:67–88.
- 1984–7. "Ranneslavianskie poseleniia Podnestrov'ia i Zapadnoi Volyni." *SlA* 30:75–86.
1985. "Prazhskaia kul'tura." In *Karta*, pp. 76–85.
1986. "Die frühslawische Siedlung von Raškov, Ukraine." *Beiträge zur Allgemeinen und Vergleichenden Archäologie* 8:73–175.
1987. "Rannesrednevekovye drevnosti slavian Iugo-Vostochnoi Evropy (problemy slozheniia, periodizacii i social'noi struktury)." In *Trudy*, pp. 52–66. Vol. 1.
- 1988a. *Prazhskaia kul'tura Podnestrov'ia po materialam poselenii u s. Rashkov*. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- 1988b. "Slavianskaia derevnia rannego sredneveko'ia (po materialam poseleniia V–VII vv. u s. Rashkov)." In *Drevnosti slavian i Rusi*, pp. 12–18. Ed. B. A. Timoshchuk. Moscow: Nauka.
1990. "Prazhskaia kul'tura." In *Arkheologiiia Prikarpat'ia, Volyni i Zakarpat'ia (ranneslavianskii i drevnerusskii periody)*, pp. 59–68. Ed. V. V. Aulikh, R. S. Bagrii, and V. D. Baran. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
1991. "Entstehung und Ausbreitung der frühslawischen Kulturen." In *Starigard/Oldenburger. Ein slawischer Herrsersitz des frühen Mittelalters in Ostholstein*, pp. 29–51. Ed. Michael Müller-Wille. Neumünster: Karl Wachholtz.
1994. "Slov'ians'ky rann'oseredn'ovichny kul'tury ta ikhny pidosnovi." In *Zbirnyk*, pp. 5–13.
- Baran, V. D., E. L. Gorokhovskii, and B. V. Magomedov 1990. "Cherniakhovskaia kul'tura i got'skaia problema." In *Slaviane i Rus' (v zarubezhnoi istoriografii)*, pp. 30–78. Ed. P. P. Tolochko et al. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- Baran, V. D., E. V. Maksimov, and B. V. Magomedov 1990. *Slaviane iugo-vostochnoi Evropy v predgosudarstvennoi period*. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- Baranov, I. A., and V. V. Maiko 1994. "Srednedneprovskie elementy v kul'ture naseleniia rannesrednevekovoi Tavriki." In *Zbirnyk*, pp. 96–103.
- Baratte, François 1984. "Les témoignages archéologiques de la présence slave au sud du Danube." In *Villes*, pp. 164–80.
- Bărbulescu, Ioan 1929. *Individualitatea limbii române și elementele slave vechi*. Bucharest: Editura Casei Școalelor.
- Bárdos, Edit 1995. "La necropoli di Zamárdi." In *Avari*, pp. 151–63.
- Barišić, Franjo 1953. *Čuda Dimitrija Solunskog kao istoriski izvori*. Belgrade: Srpska Akademija Nauka.

References

1954. "Le siège de Constantinople par les Avars et les Slaves en 626." *Byzantion* 24:371–95.
1965. "'Monemvasijska hronika' o doseljavanju Avaro-Slovena na Peloponez 587." In *Godišnjak III Centar za balkanološka ispitivanja*, pp. 95–109. Vol. 1. Sarajevo: Naučno društvo Bosne i Hercegovine.
1969. "Proces slovenske kolonizacije istočnog Balkana." In *Simpozijum*, pp. 11–27.
- Barlow, E. 1950. *Martini Episcopi Bracarenis Opera Omnia*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Barnea, Alexandru 1984. "Dinogetia III. Precizări cronologice." *Peuce* 9:339–46.
1986. "La forteresse de Dinogetia à la lumière des dernières fouilles archéologiques." In *Akten* 13, pp. 447–50.
1990. "Changements sociaux et économiques dans la province de Scythie (IV–VI-e s.)." *Balkanica* 5:399–403.
- Barnea, Alexandru et al. 1979. *Tropaeum Traiani I. Cetatea*. Bucharest: Editura Academiei RSR.
- Barnea, Ioan 1958. "Monumente de artă creștine pe teritoriul RPR." *Studii Teologice* 10, nos. 5–6:287–310.
- 1960a. "Monumente de artă creștine pe teritoriul RPR." *Studii Teologice* 12, nos. 3–4:201–31.
- 1960b. "Sigilii bizantine inedite din Dobrogea." *SCN* 3:323–32.
1966. "Noi sigilii bizantine la Dunărea de Jos." *SCIV* 17, no. 2:277–97.
1969. "Plombs byzantins dans la collection Michel C. Soutzou." *RESEE* 7, no. 1:21–33.
1975. "Sigilii bizantine de la Noviodunum (II)." *SCN* 6:159–65.
1980. "Dinogetia – ville byzantine du Bas-Danube." *Vyzantina* 10:239–87.
1981. "Sceau de Constantin IV empereur de Byzance, trouvé à Durostorum." *RRH* 20:625–8.
1982. "Sigilii bizantine inedite de la Durostorum-Dorostolon." *Pontica* 15:201–12.
1984. "Sigilii bizantine din colecția MIRS." *SCN* 8:95–104.
- 1985a. "Le christianisme sur le territoire de la RSR au III–e–XI–e siècles." *EB* 1:92–106.
- 1985b. "Sigilii bizantine inedite din Dobrogea (II)." *Pontica* 18:235–48.
- 1987a. "Antroponime traco-dace pe sigilii bizantine." *Thraco-Dacica* 8, nos. 1–2:203–6.
- 1987b. "Sceaux byzantins de Dobroudja." *SBS* 1:77–88.
1990. "Sigilii bizantine inedite din Dobrogea (III)." *Pontica* 23:315–34.
- Barnea, Ioan, and Radu Vulpe 1968. *Romanii la Dunărea de Jos*. Bucharest: Editura Academiei RSR.
- Barnish, S. J. B. 1984. "The genesis and completion of Cassiodorus' *Gothic History*." *Latomus* 43:336–61.
- Barsanti, Claudia 1989. "L'esportazione di marmi dal Proconneso nelle regioni pontiche durante il IV–VI secolo." *Rivista dell'Istituto Nazionale di Archeologia e Storia dell'Arte* 12:91–220.
- Barth, Fredrik (ed.) 1969. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organisation of Culture Difference*. Bergen and London: Universitets Forlaget and George Allen and Unwin.
1994. "Enduring and emerging issues in the analysis of ethnicity." In *Anthropology*, pp. 11–32.

References

- Bartlett, Robert 1993. *The Making of Europe. Conquest, Colonization, and Cultural Change 950–1350*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bartosiewicz, L., and A. M. Choyke 1991. "Animal remains from the 1970–1972 excavations of Iatrus (Krivina), Bulgaria." *ActaArchHung* 43:181–209.
- Bârzu, Ligia 1994–5. "La station no. 1 de Bratei, dép. de Sibiu (IVe–VIIe siècles)." *Dacia* 38–9:239–95.
- Basler, Duro 1993. *Spätantike und frühchristliche Architektur in Bosnien und der Herzegowina*. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Baudot, Marcel 1928. "La question du Pseudo-Frédégaire." *Le Moyen Age* 29:129–70.
- Baumann, Mariusz 1982. "From problems of the origin and collapse of Yugoslavian zadruge." *Ethnologia Polona* 8:131–41.
- Bavant, Bernard 1984. "La ville dans le nord de l'Illyricum (Pannonie, Mésie I, Dacie et Dardanie)." In *Villes*, pp. 245–88.
- Bejan, Adrian 1976. "Un atelier metalurgic de la Drobeta-Turnu Severin." *AMN* 13:257–68.
- Beliaev, S. A. 1989. "Baziliki Khersonesa (itogi, problemy i zadachi iz izucheniia)." *VV* 50:171–81.
- Benedicty, Robert 1963. "Die auf die frühslawische Gesellschaftsbezügliche byzantinische Terminologie." In *Actes XIIa*, pp. 45–55. Vol. II.
1965. "Prokopios' Berichte über die slavische Vorzeit. Beiträge zur historiographischen Methode Prokopios von Kaisareia." *Jahrbuch der Österreichischen Byzantinischen Gesellschaft* 14:51–78.
- Bentley, G. Carter 1987. "Ethnicity and practice." *CSSH* 29, no. 1:25–55.
- Beranová, Magdalena 1976. "Osadnictwo i gospodarska na terenie Czech w VI–VIII w." *Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej* 24, no. 3:429–39.
1984. "Types of Slavic agricultural production in the 6th–12th centuries." *Ethnologia Slavica* 16:7–48.
- Berezovec, D. T. 1952. "Kharyvs'kii skarb." *Arkheolohiia* 6:109–19.
1963. "Poseleniia ulichei na r. Tiasmene." In *Obrazovaniia*, pp. 145–208.
- Berghaus, P. 1987. "Coin hoards: methodology and evidence." In *Numismatics and Archaeology*, pp. 12–23. Ed. Parmeshwari Lal Gupta and Amal Kumar Jha. Maharashtra: Indian Institute of Research in Numismatics.
- Bertels, Klaus 1987. "Carantania. Beobachtungen zur politisch-geographischen Terminologie und zur Geschichte des Landes und seiner Bevölkerung im frühen Mittelalter." *Carinthia* 177:87–190.
- Beshevliev, Veselin 1964. *Spätgriechische und spätlateinische Inschriften aus Bulgarien*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- 1967a. "Zu Theophanis Chronographia 359, 5–17." *ByzF* 2:50–8.
- 1967b. "Zur Topographie der Balkanhalbinsel in Prokops Werk *De aedificiis*." *Philologus* 111:267–82.
- 1970a. "Randbemerkungen über die 'Miracula Sancti Demetrii'." *Vyzantina* 2:287–300.
- 1970b. *Zur Bedeutung der Kastellnamen in Prokops Werk "De aedificiis"*. Amsterdam: Adolf M. Hakkert.
1981. *Die protobulgarische Periode der bulgarischen Geschichte*. Amsterdam: Adolf M. Hakkert.
- Bezuglov, S. I. 1985. "Pogrebenie kochevnika VII v. n.e. na Nizhnem Donu." *SA* 2:248–52.

References

- Bialeková, Darina 1960. "Staroslovanská osada v Siladiciach." *ArchRoz* 15:810–16, 827–8, 833.
1968. "Zur Datierung der oberen Grenze des Prager Typus in der Südwestslowakei." *ArchRoz* 20:619–25.
- Bialeková, Darina, and Anna Tirpaková 1983. "Preukazatel'nost pouzivanja rimských mier pri zhotovovaní slovanskej keramiky." *SlovArch* 31, no. 1:121–47.
- Bieńkowski, Piotr 1929. "O skarbie srebrnym z Choniakowa na Wołyniu." *Swiatowit* 13:149–81.
- Bierbrauer, Volker 1975. *Die ostgotischen Grab- und Schatzfunde in Italien*. Spoleto: Centro Italiano di Studi sull'Alto Medioevo.
1978. "Reperti ostrogoti provenienti da tombe o tesori della Lombardia." In *I Langobardi e la Lombardia*, pp. 214–23. Milan: Palazzo Reale.
1984. "Jugoslawien seit dem Beginn der Völkerwanderung bis zur slawischen Landnahme: die Synthese auf dem Hintergrund von Migrations- und Landnahmevorgängen." In *Jugoslawien. Integrationsprobleme in Geschichte und Gegenwart. Beiträge des Südosteuropa-Arbeitskreises der Deutschen Forschungsgemeinschaft zum V. Internationalen Südosteuropa-Kongreß der Association Internationale d'Etudes du Sud-Est-Européen Belgrad, 11.–17. September 1984*, pp. 49–97. Ed. Klaus-Detlev Grothusen. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
1986. "Iatrus-Krivina. Ein spätantikes Kastell an der unteren Donau. Bemerkungen zu den ersten beiden Bänden der Gesamtpublikation." *Germania* 64:441–64.
1987. *Invillino-Ibligo in Friaul I. Die römische Siedlung und das spätantik-frühmittelalterliche Castrum*. Munich: C. H. Beck.
1989. "Bronzene Bügelfibeln des 5. Jahrhunderts aus Südosteuropa." *JMV* 72:141–60.
1994. "Archäologie und Geschichte der Goten vom 1.–7. Jahrhundert. Versuch einer Bilanz." *FS* 28:51–171.
- Biernacka-Lubańska, Malgorzata 1982. *The Roman and Early Byzantine Fortifications of Lower Moesia and Northern Thrace*. Wrocław, Warsaw, Cracow, Gdańsk, and Łódź: Zakład Narodowy im. Ossolińskich.
- Biers, Jane C. 1985. *The Great Bath on the Lechaion Road*. Princeton: American School of Classical Studies.
- Binford, Lewis R. 1971. "Mortuary practices: their study and their potential." In *Approaches to the Social Dimensions of Mortuary Practices*, pp. 6–29. Ed. James A. Brown. Memoirs of the Society for American Archaeology, Washington: Society for American Archaeology.
- Birge, D. E., L. H. Kraynak, and St. G. Miller 1992. *Excavations at Nemea. Topographical and Architectural Studies*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Birnbaum, Henrik 1975. *Common Slavic. Progress and Problems in its Reconstruction*. Columbus, OH: Slavica Publishers.
1986. "Weitere Überlegungen zur Frage nach der Urheimat der Slaven." *Zeitschrift für Slavische Philologie* 46:19–45.
1992. "Vom ethnolinguistischer Einheit zur Vielfalt: die Slaven im Zuge der Landnahme der Balkanhalbinsel." *SF* 51:1–19.
1993. "On the ethnogenesis and protohome of the Slavs: the linguistic evidence." *Journal of Slavic Linguistics* 1, no. 2:352–74.
- Biță, Traian 1985. "O fibulă digitată de la Pașcani-Fîntinele." *AM* 10:99–100.

References

- Bitner-Wróblewska, Anna 1991. "Between Scania and Samland. From studies of stylistic links in the Baltic Basin during the Early Migration Period." *Formvannen* 86:226–41.
- Blockley, R. C. 1985. *The History of Menander the Guardsman*. Liverpool: F. Cairns.
- Bobrinskii, A. A. 1901. *Kurgany i sluchainye arkheologicheskie nakhodki bliz mestechka Smely*, vol. III. St Petersburg: Balashev.
- Boer, J. G. de 1988–9. "An early Byzantine fortress on the tell of Dyadovo." *Talanta* 20:1:7–15.
- Bogachev, A. V. 1996. "K voprosu o pozdnei date drevnosti 'gunnskogo kruga'." *RA* 3:186–9.
- Bogdan, Ioan 1894. *Însemnatarea studiilor slave pentru români*. Bucharest: Carl Göbl.
- Bogdan-Cătănciu, Ioana 1979. "Die letzte Siedlungsphase der Civitas von Tropaeum Traiani bei Adamclisi (6.–7. Jh. u.Z.)." *SF* 38:184–90.
- Bohannon, Paul 1958. "Extra-processual events in Tiv political institutions." *AAAnth* 60:1–12.
- Böhner, Kurt 1993. "Zur Herkunft der frühmittelalterlichen Spangenhelme." In *Actes XIIb*, pp. 199–207. Vol. IV.
- Boşacov-Ghimpu, A. A. 1969. "La localisation de la forteresse Turris." *RESEE* 7, no. 4:686–90.
- Bolta, Lojze 1978. "Rifnik, provinzialrömische Siedlung und Gräberfeld." *AV* 29:510–16.
- Bolviken, Erik et al., 1982. "Correspondence analysis: an alternative to principal components." *WA* 14: 41–60.
- Bóna, István 1956. "Die Langobarden in Ungarn. Die Gräberfelder von Várpalota und Bezenye." *ActaArchHung* 7:183–242.
1968. "Abriss der Siedlungsgeschichte Ungarns im 5.–7. Jahrhundert und die Awarensiedlung von Dunaujváros." *ArchRoz* 20:605–18.
1971. "Ein Vierteljahrhundert Völkerwanderungszeitforschung in Ungarn." *ActaArchHung* 23:265–336.
1973. *VII. századi avar települések és Árpád-kori magyar falu Dunaujvárosban*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
1976. *The Dawn of the Dark Ages. The Gepids and the Lombards in the Carpathian Basin*. Budapest: Corvina.
1978. "Neue Langobardenfunde in Ungarn." In *Problemi*, pp. 109–15.
- 1979a. "Gepiden in Siebenbürgen – Gepiden an der Theiss (Probleme der Forschungsmethode und Fundinterpretation)." *ActaArchHung* 31:9–50.
- 1979b. "Die langobardische Besetzung Südpannoniens und die archäologischen Probleme der langobardisch-slavisches Beziehungen." *Zeitschrift für Ostforschung* 28:393–404.
- 1979c. "A Szegvár-sápoldali lovassir. Adatok a korai avar temetkezési szokásokhoz." *ArchÉrt* 106:3–32.
1980. "Studien zum frühawarischen Reitergrab von Szegvár." *ActaArchHung* 32:31–95.
1981. "Das erste Auftreten der Bulgaren im Karpatenbecken. Probleme, Angaben und Möglichkeiten." *Studia Turco-Hungarica* 5:79–112.
- 1990a. "Byzantium and the Avars: the archaeology of the first 70 years of the Avar era." In *Baltic*, pp. 113–18.
- 1990b. "I Langobardi in Pannonia." In *I Langobardi*, pp. 14–73. Ed. Gian Carlo Menis. Milan: Electa.

References

- Bóna, István et al. 1993. *Hunok-Gepidák-Langobardok. Történeti régészeti tézisek és cím-szavak*. Szeged: Magyar Östörténeti Könyvtár.
- Bonev, Chavdar 1983. "Les Antes et Byzance." *EB* 3:109–20.
1985. "Nachalo dunaisko Bolgarii v svete nekotorykh arkheologicheskikh dannyykh i monetnykh nakhodok." *EB* 21, no. 2:62–76.
1986. "Anti i slovini v Dobrudzha prez VI v." In *Rusko-bălgarski vřazke prez vekove*, pp. 56–61. Ed. G. G. Litavrin and D. Angelov. Sofia: BAN.
- Bonifay, Michel, and Dominique Piéri 1995. "Amphores du V-e au VII-e s. à Marseille: nouvelles données sur la typologie et le contenu." *JRA* 8:94–120.
- Bonifay, M., F. Villedieu, M. Leguilloux, and Cl. Raynaud et al. 1989. "Importations d'amphores orientales en Gaule (V–e–VII–e siècle)." In *Recherches*, pp. 17–46.
- Bonte, P. 1977. "Non-stratified social formations among pastoral nomads." In *The Evolution of Social Systems*, pp. 173–200. Ed. J. Friedman and M. J. Rowlands. London: Duckworth.
- Bopp, Franz 1833. *Vergleichende Grammatik des Sanskrit, Send, Armenischen, Griechischen, Lateinischen, Litauischen, Altslavischen, Gothischen und Deutschen*. Berlin: Ernest Dümmler.
- Borisov, Boris D. 1985. "Rannovizantiiski amfori (IV–VI v.) ot Slivenski okrăg." *Arkheologiya* 27, no. 1:38–45.
- 1988a. "Issledovaniia rannevizantiisko keramiki iz Slivenskogo okruga." *Thracia* 8:90–118.
- 1988b. "Starokhristianskite baziliki (IV–VI v.) kraj s. Karanovo, Burgaska oblast." *Arkheologiya* 30, no. 3:38–46.
- Borkovský, Ivan 1940. *Staroslovanská keramika ve střední Evrope. Studie k počátkům slovanské kultury*. Prague: Nákladem vlastním.
- Bornträger, Ekkehard W. 1989. "Die slavischen Lehnwörter im Neugriechischen." *Zeitschrift für Balkanologie* 25:8–25.
- Borodin, O. R. 1983. "Slaviane v Italii i Istrii v VI–VIII vv." *VV* 44:48–59.
- Borojević, Ksenija 1987. "Analiza ugljenisanog semenja sa lokaliteta Svetinja." *Starinar* 38:65–71.
- Bortoli-Kazanski, Anne 1981. "La repartition du marbre de Proconnèse en Crimée à l'époque paléochrétienne." In *Geographica Byzantina*, pp. 55–65. Ed. Hélène Ahrweiler. Paris: Centre de Recherches d'Histoire et Civilisation Byzantines.
- Bortoli-Kazanski, Anne, and Michel Kazanski 1987. "Les sites archéologiques datés du IV-e au VII-e siècle au nord et au nord-est de la Mer Noire: état des recherches." *T&MByz* 10:437–89.
- Bošković, Đurđe 1978. "Apperçu sommaire sur les recherches archéologiques du limes romain et paléobyzantin des Portes de Fer." *MEFRA* 9:425–63.
- Bott, Hans 1976. "Bemerkungen zum Datierungsproblem awarenzeitlicher Funde in Pannonien vorgelegt am Beispiel des Gräberfeldes von Környe." *BJ* 176:201–80.
- Böttger, Burkhard 1979. "Die Gefäßkeramik aus dem Kastell Iatrus." In *Iatrus*, pp. 33–148. Vol. I.
1988. "Ölamphoren in Mö sien und Spanien: Analogie gleich Analogie?." *WZRoStock* 37:73–5.
1990. "Zur Lebensmittelversorgungen des niedermösischen Kastells Iatrus (4.–6. Jh.)." In *Akten* 14, pp. 925–30.
1992. "Zu den Ergebnissen der Untersuchungen an den spätantiken Schichten im Nordwestsektor des Kaletohügels von Karasura." *ZfA* 26:233–49.

References

- Bounegru, Octavian 1983. "Tipuri de nave la Dunărea de Jos în secolele IV-VII e.n." *Pontica* 16:273-9.
- Bourdieu, Pierre 1994. "Structures, habitus, power. Basis for a theory of symbolic power." In *Culture/Power/History. A Reader in Contemporary Social Theory*, pp. 155-99. Ed. Nicholas B. Dirks, Geoff Eley, and Sherry B. Ortner. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bouzek, Jan 1971. "Slovanske pohřebiště v Olympii." *ArchRoz* 23:99-101.
- Bozhilov, Ivan 1975. "Kăm istoricheskata geografia na severozapadnoto Chernomorie." *INMV* 11:27-36.
- Bozhilov, Ivan, and Khristo Dimitrov 1995. "Protobulgarica (zametki po istorii protobolgar do serediny IX v.)." *Byzantinobulgarica* 9:7-61.
- Brachmann, Hansjürgen 1979. "Archäologische Kultur und Ethnos. Zu einigen methodischen Voraussetzungen der ethnischen Interpretation archäologischer Funde." In *Von der archäologischen Quelle zur historischen Aussage*, pp. 101-21. Ed. Joachim Preuss. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
1983. "Die Funde der Gruppe des Prager Typs in der DDR und ihre Stellung im Rahmen der frühslawischen Besiedlung dieses Gebietes." *SLA* 29:23-64.
- Bradley, D. R. 1966. "The composition of the Getica." *Eranos* 64:67-79.
- Bradley, Richard 1990. *The Passage of Arms. An Archaeological Analysis of Prehistoric Hoards and Votive Deposits*. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Braichevskii, M. Iu 1952a. "K voprosu o geneticheskikh svyazakh iuvelirnogo remesla antov i Kievskoi Rusi." *KSLA* 1:43-9.
- 1952b. "Pastirs'kii skarb 1949 r." *Arkheolohiia* 7:161-73.
1953. "Ob 'antakh' Psevdovavrikiia." *Sovetskaia Etnografiia* 2:21-36.
1955. "Novy rozkopki na Pastirs'komu gorodishchy." *Arkheologichni pam'iati URSS* 5:67-76.
1983. "Slaviane v Podunav'e i na Balkanakh v VI-VII vv. (po dannym pis'mennykh istochnikov)." In *Dnestr*, pp. 220-47.
- Brăncuș, Grigore 1989. "Rotacismul din limba română." *Thraco-Dacica* 10, nos. 1-2:173-80.
- Bratiloveanu-Popilian, Marcela 1968. "Cirimna, o vatră portativă." *RM* 5, no. 6:554-5.
- Bratož, Rajko 1989. "The development of the early Christian research in Slovenia and Istria between 1976 and 1986." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2345-88. Vol. III.
- Braun, David P. 1980. "Experimental interpretation of ceramic vessel use on the basis of rim and neck formal attributes." In *The Navajo Project. Archaeological Investigations Page to Phoenix 500 KV Southern Transmission Line*, pp. 171-231. Ed. Donald C. Fiero et al. Flagstaff: Museum of Northern Arizona.
1983. "Pots as tools." In *Archaeological Hammers and Theories*, pp. 107-34. Ed. James A. Moore and Arthur S. Keene. New York and London: Academic Press.
- Braun, David P., and Stephen Plog 1982. "Evolution of 'tribal' social networks: theory and prehistoric North American evidence." *AAnt* 47, no. 3:504-25.
- Briusov, A. Ia. 1956. "Arkheologicheskie kul'tury i etnicheskie obshchnosti." *SA* 26:5-27.
- Brmbolić, Marin 1986. "Ranovizantijsko utvrđenje na Juhoru." *ZNM* 12:199-216.
- Bromley, Julian, and Viktor Kozlov 1989. "The theory of ethnos and ethnic processes in Soviet social sciences." *CSSH* 31:425-38.

References

- Bromley, Yu V. 1979. "Problems of primitive society in Soviet ethnology." In *Toward a Marxist Anthropology. Problems and Perspectives*, pp. 201-14. Ed. Stanley Diamond. The Hague, Paris, and New York: Mouton.
- Brown, Paula 1990. "Big man, past and present: model, person, hero, legend." *Ethnology* 29:97-115.
- Bruche-Schulz, Gisela 1993. "Marr, Marx and linguistics in the Soviet Union." *Historiographia Linguistica* 20, nos. 2-3:455-72.
- Buchignani, Norman 1987. "Ethnic phenomena and contemporary social theory: their implications for archaeology." In *Conference 18*, pp. 15-24.
- Bucovăla, Mihai, and Gheorghe Papuc 1981. "Date noi despre fortificația de la Ovidiu-Municipiul Constanța (campania 1980)." *Pontica* 14:211-16.
1986. "Cercetări arheologice efectuate în fortificația romano-bizantină de la Ovidiu (mun. Constanța)." *MCA* 16:169-71.
- Budinský-Křička, Vojtech 1963. "Sídliisko z doby rímskey a zo začiatkov stahovania národov v Prešove." *SlovArch* 11:5-58.
1990. "Novye materialy dlia izucheniia drevneslavianskoi keramiki na posele-niakh vostochnoi Slovaki." *SlovArch* 38:89-146.
- Bülow, G. von 1990. "Die Besiedlung des Kastells Iatrus im 6. Jh. u.Z." *Balkanica* 5:367-89.
- Burmov, Alexander 1963. "Zur Frage der gesellschaftlich-ökonomischen Verhältnisse bei den Südostslawen während des 6. und 7. Jahrhunderts." In *Actes XIIa*, pp. 57-62. Vol. II.
- Bury, J. B. 1906. "The treatise 'De Administrando Imperio'." *ByzZ* 15:517-77.
- Bumariu, Viorel M. 1983-5. "Răspindirea monedelor bizantine din secolele VI-VII în teritoriile carpato-dunărene." *BSNR* 77-9, nos. 131-3:199-235.
- Butoi, Mihai 1968. "Un tezaur de monede și obiecte de podoabă din secolul al VII-lea descoperit în comuna Prișeaca-Slatina." *Studii și Comunicări* 1:97-104.
- Byers, A. Martin 1991. "Structure, meaning, action and things: the duality of material culture mediation." *Journal for the Theory of Social Behavior* 21, no. 1:1-29.
- Bolviken, Erik et al. 1982. "Correspondence analysis: an alternative to principal components." *WA* 14:41-60.
- Cambi, Nenad 1989. "Nuove scoperte di archeologia cristiana in Dalmazia." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2389-440. Vol. III.
- Cameron, Averil 1970. *Agathias*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
1981. "Images of authority: elites and icons in late sixth century Byzantium." In *Byzantium and the Classical Tradition. University of Birmingham Thirteenth Spring Symposium of Byzantine Studies 1979*, pp. 205-34. Ed. Margaret Mullett and Roger Scott. Birmingham: Centre for Byzantine Studies University of Birmingham.
1985. *Procopius and the Sixth Century*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
1993. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity AD 395-600*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Cankova-Petkova, Genoveva 1962. "Gesellschaftsordnung und Kriegskunst der slawischen Stämme der Balkanhalbinsel (6.-8. Jh.) nach den byzantinischen Quellen." *Helikon* 2:264-70.
1968. "Sur l'établissement des tribus slaves du groupe bulgare au sud du Bas-Danube." *EH* 4:143-66.

References

1970. "L'établissement des Slaves et Protobulgares en Bulgarie du nord-est actuelle et le sort de certaines villes riveraines du Danube." *EH* 5:219-39.
1987. "Zur Textgestaltung des Strategikon des Maurikios." In *Texte und Textkritik. Eine Aufsatzsammlung*, pp. 73-5. Ed. Jürgen Dummer. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Cantea, Gh. 1959. "Cercetările arheologice pe dealul Mihai Vodă și împrejurimi." In *București*, pp. 93-143.
- Capaldo, Mario 1983. "Un insediamento slavo presso Siracusa nel primo millennio d. C." *Europa Orientalis* 2:5-17.
- Capelle, Torsten, and Hayo Vierck 1971. "Modeln der Merowinger- und Wikingerzeit." *FS* 5:41-100.
- Casey, P. J. 1986. *Understanding Ancient Coins. An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians*. Norman and London: Oklahoma Press University.
- Čermanović-Kuzmanović, Aleksandrina, and Svetozar Stanković 1986. "La forte-resse antique Mora Vagei près de Mihajlovac. Fouilles de 1981." *DS* 3:453-66.
- Cesa, M. 1982. "Etnografia e geografia nella visione storica di Procopio di Cesarea." *Studi Classici e Orientali* 32:189-215.
- Chaneva-Dechevska, N. 1984. "Die frühchristliche Architektur in Bulgarien." In *Actes X*, pp. 613-23. Vol. II.
- Changova, Iordanka 1963. "Prouchvaniiia v krepostta Pernik." *Arkheologija* 5, no. 3:65-73.
- Chapman, Malcolm, Maryon McDonald, and Elizabeth Tonkin 1989. "Introduction." In *History and Ethnicity*, pp. 1-21. Ed. Elizabeth Tonkin, Maryon McDonald, and Malcolm Chapman. London and New York: Routledge.
- Chappell, David 1993. "Ethnogenesis and frontiers." *Journal of World History* 4, no. 2:267-75.
- Charanis, Peter 1950. "The chronicle of Monemvasia and the question of the Slavonic settlements in Greece." *DOP* 5:141-66.
1952. "On the capture of Corinth by the Onogurs and its recapture by the Byzantines." *Speculum* 27:343-50.
1971. "Graecia in Isidore of Seville." *ByzZ* 46:22-5.
1976. "The Slavs, Byzantium and the historical significance of the First Bulgarian kingdom." *BS* 17:5-24.
- Chausidis, Nikos 1985-6. "Novootkrieni docnoantički tvrdini na Skopska Crna Gora." *MAA* 10:183-97.
- Chavannes, Edouard 1969. *Documents sur les Tou-Kiue (Turcs) occidentaux*. Taipei: Ch'eng Weg.
- Cherniak, A. B. 1991. "Ioann Biklarskii." In *Svod*, pp. 394-9. Vol. I.
- Cheshko, S. V. 1993. "Etnicheskaia istoriia slavian s tochki zreniia problem etnologii." *SovS* 2:15-22.
- Chichikova, M. 1983. "Fouilles du camp romain et de la ville paléobyzantine de Novae (Mésie inférieure)." In *Bulgaria*, pp. 11-18.
- Chichurov, I. S. 1980. *Vizantijskie istoricheskie sochineniia: "Khronographiia" Feofana, "Breviarii" Nikifora. Teksty, perevod, kommentarii*. Moscow: Nauka.
- Childe, Gordon Vere 1956. *Piecing Together the Past: The Interpretation of Archaeological Data*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Chiriac, Costel 1980. "Citeva considerații asupra tezaurului de monede bizantine de la Gropeni (jud. Brăila)." *Istros* 1:257-62.
1993. "Expediția avară din 578-579 și evidența numismatică." *AM* 16:191-203.

References

- Christie, Neil 1995. *The Lombards. The Ancient Longobards*. Oxford and Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Christou, Konstantin P. 1991. *Byzanz und die Langobarden. Von der Ansiedlung in Pannonien bis zur endgültigen Anerkennung (500-680)*. Athens: S. D. Basilopoulos.
- Chropovský, Bohuslav, and Alexander Ruttkay 1988. "Archäologische Forschung und Genese des slowakischen Ethnikums." *Studia Historica Slovaca* 16:15-63.
- Chrysanthopoulos, E. 1957. "Τὰ βιβλία Θαυμάτων τοῦ Ἁγίου Δεμετρίου, τὸ Χρόνικον τῆς Μονεμβασίας καὶ αἱ οὐαβικαὶ ἐπιδρομαὶ εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα." *Theologia* 28:115-57.
- Chrysos, Evangelos 1987. "Die Nordgrenze des byzantinischen Reiches im 6. bis 8. Jahrhundert." In *Völker*, pp. 27-40.
1989. "Legal concepts and patterns for the barbarians' settlement on Roman soil." In *Barbaren*, pp. 7-23.
- Ciglencečki, Slavko 1979. "Kastel, utrjeno naselje ali refugij?" *AV* 30:459-72.
- 1987a. *Höhenbefestigungen aus der Zeit vom 3. bis 6. Jh. im Ostalpenraum*. Ljubljana: Slovenska Akademija Znanosti in Umetnosti.
- 1987b. "Das Weiterleben der Spätantike bis zum Auftauchen der Slawen in Slowenien." In *Völker*, pp. 265-86.
- Cihodaru, Constantin 1972. "Oștirea bizantină în Cîmpia munteană la sfîrșitul secolului VI și toponomastica." *Analele științifice ale Universității "Al. I. Cuza". Secțiunea IIIa: Istorie* 18:2-7.
- Čilinská, Zlata 1975. "Frauens Schmuck aus dem 7.-8. Jahrhundert im Karpatenbecken." *SlovArch* 23, no. 1:63-96.
1980. "Zur Frage des Samo-Reiches." In *Rapports*, pp. 79-86. Vol. II.
- Čizmář, Miloš 1997. "Langobardský sídlištní objekt z Podolí, okr. Brno-Venkov. K problematice langobardských sídlišť na Morave." *ArchRož* 49, no. 4:634-42.
- Clastres, Pierre 1977. *Society against the State. The Leader as Servant and the Humane Use of Power among the Indians of the Americas*. New York: Urizen Books.
- Clauss, Gisela 1987. "Die Tragsitte von Bügelfibeln. Eine Untersuchung zur Frauentracht im frühen Mittelalter." *JRGZ* 34:491-603.
- Cohen, Abner 1969. *Custom and Politics in Urban Africa. A Study of Hausa Migrants in Yoruba Towns*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Cohen, Anthony P. 1993. "Culture as identity: an anthropologist's view." *New Literary History* 24, no. 2:195-209.
- Coman, Ghenuță 1969. "Cercetări arheologice din sudul Moldovei cu privire la sec. V-XI." *SCIV* 20, no. 2:287-314.
- 1971a. "Evoluția culturii materiale din Moldova de sud în lumina cercetărilor arheologice cu privire la secolele V-XIII." *MemAnt* 3:479-97.
- 1971b. "Mărturii arheologice privind creștinismul în Moldova secolelor VI-XII." *Danubius* 5:75-100.
- Comba, Enrico 1991. "Wolf warriors and dog feasts: animal metaphors in Plains military societies." *European Review of Native American Studies* 5, no. 2:4-48.
- Comșa, Maria 1960. "Slavii." In *Istoria României*, pp. 728-54. Ed. C. Daicoviciu et al. Vol. I. Bucharest: Editura Academiei RPR.
1971. "Quelques données concernant les rapports des territoires nord-danubiens avec Byzance aux VI-VIII-e siècles." *RESEE* 9, no. 3:377-90.
1972. "Directions et étapes de la pénétration des Slaves vers la Péninsule Balkanique aux VI-e-VII-e siècles avec un regard spécial sur le territoire de la Roumanie." *Balkanoslavica* 1:9-28.

References

1973. "Die Slawen im karpatischen-donauländischen Raum im 6.-7. Jahrhundert." *ZfA* 7:197-223.
1974. "Unele considerații privind situația de la Dunărea de Jos în secolele VI-VII." *Apulum* 12:300-18.
1984. "Bemerkungen über die Beziehungen zwischen den Awaren und den Slawen im 6.-7. Jahrhundert." In *Interaktionen*, pp. 63-74.
- Condurachi, Emil 1957. "Histria à l'époque du Bas-Empire d'après les dernières fouilles archéologiques." *Dacia* 1:243-63.
1967. "Deux édifices publics d'Histria byzantine." In *Charisterion eis Anastasion K. Orlandon*, pp. 162-8. Vol. iv. Athens: Bibliothekes tes en Athenais Archaeologikes Hetaireias.
1975. "Quelques maisons byzantines des villes pontiques." In *Studies in Memory of David Talbot Rice*, pp. 171-83. Ed. G. Robertson and G. Henderson. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Condurachi, Emil et al 1970. "Șantierul arheologic Histria." *MCA* 9:186-90.
- Conkey, Margaret W. 1991. "Contexts of action, contexts for power: material culture and gender in the Magdalenian." In *Engendering Archaeology. Women and Prehistory*, pp. 57-92. Ed. Joan M. Gero and Margaret W. Conkey. Oxford and Cambridge, Mass.: Basil Blackwell.
- Conrad, Sven 1999. "Zu Typologie und Funktionsbestimmung der Amphoren aus dem Kastell Iatrus." In *Limes*, pp. 174-88.
- Constantinescu, Nicolae 1960. "Noi observații în legătură cu stratul prefeudal de la Tirgșor." *SCIV* 11, no. 1:167-75.
- Constantiniu, Margareta 1963. "Săpăturile de la Bucureștii Noi 1960." *CAB* 1:77-104.
- 1965a. "Șantierul arheologic Băneasa-Străulești." *CAB* 2:75-98.
- 1965b. "Săpăturile de la Străulești-Măicănești. Așezarea feudală II." *CAB* 2:174-89.
1966. "Elemente romano-bizantine în cultura materială a populației autohtone din partea centrală a Munteniei în secolele VI-VII." *SCIV* 17, no. 4:665-78.
- Cordell, Linda S., and Vincent J. Yannie 1991. "Ethnicity, ethnogenesis, and the individual: a processual approach toward dialogue." In *Processual and Postprocessual Archaeologies. Multiple Ways of Knowing the Past*, pp. 96-107. Ed. Robert W. Preucel. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University.
- Corman, Igor 1994. "Săpăturile arheologice de la Vânători-Neamț." *AM* 17:301-8.
1998. *Contribuții la istoria spațiului pruto-nistran în epoca Evului Mediu timpuriu*. Chișinău: Cartdidact.
- Čorović-Ljubinković, Mirjana 1972. "Les Slaves du centre balkanique du VI-e au XI-e siècle." *Balkanoslavica* 1:43-54.
- Cowgill, George L. 1990. "Artifact classification and archaeological purposes." In *Mathematics*, pp. 61-78.
- Crabtree, Pam J. 1990. "Zooarchaeology and complex societies: some uses of faunal analysis for the study of trade, social status, and ethnicity." *AMT* 2:155-205.
- Čremošnik, Irma 1970. "Istraživanja u Mušićima i Žablaku i prvi nalaz nastarijih slavenskih naselja kod nas." *GZMBH* 25:45-117.
1975. "Die Untersuchungen in Mušići und Žablak. Über den ersten Fund der ältesten slawischen Siedlung in Bosnien." *WMBHL* 5:91-176.
1980. "Tipovi slavenskih nastambi nadenih u sjevero-istočnoj Bosni." *AV* 31:132-58.

References

- 1987-8. "Rimsko utvrđenje na gradini u Biograticima kod Lištice." *GZMBH* 42-3:83-128.
- Croke, Brian 1982. "The date of the Anastasian Long Wall." *Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies* 20:59-78.
1987. "Cassiodorus and the Getica of Jordanes." *CPh* 82:117-34.
1990. "The early development of Byzantine chronicles." In *Studies in John Malalas*, pp. 27-38. Ed. Elizabeth Jeffreys, Brian Croke, and Scott Roger. Sydney: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies.
- Cross, Samuel Hazzard 1948. *Slavic Civilization through the Ages*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Cross, Samuel Hazzard, and Olgerd P. Sherbowitz-Wetzor 1953. *The Russian Primary Chronicle: Laurentian Text*. Cambridge, Mass.: Medieval Academy of America.
- Crow, J. G. 1995. "The Long Walls of Thrace." In *Constantinople*, pp. 110-19.
- Crubézy, Eric 1990. "Merovingian skull deformations in the southwest of France." In *Baltic*, pp. 189-208.
- Csallány, Dezső 1946-8. "Szegedi avarokori sírleletek és a hun-bolgár ivókürtök régészeti kapcsolatai." *ArchÉrt* 75-9:350-61.
1961. *Archäologische Denkmäler der Gepiden im Mitteldonaubecken*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
1963. "A kuturgur-bolgárok (-hunok) régészeti hagyatékának meghatározása." *ArchÉrt* 90:21-38.
- Cseh, János 1986. "Adatok kengyel környékének V-VI. századi települési viszonyai-höz." *ArchÉrt* 113:190-206.
- 1990a. "Adatok az V.-VII. századi Gepida emléktárhöz." *Szolnok Megyei Múzeumok Évkönyve* 7:29-80.
- 1990b. "Gepida fazekaskemence Törökszentmiklóson." *ArchÉrt* 117:223-40.
1997. "Gepida település Rákóczi-falva határában." *CAH*:173-94.
- Culică, Vasile 1975. "Plumburi comerciale din cetatea romano-bizantină de la Izvoarele (Dobrogea). I." *Pontica* 8:215-62.
- 1976-80. "Imitații locale ale unor monede din epoca romano-bizantină descoperite în Dobrogea." *BSNR* 70-4, nos. 124-8:253-61.
- Curta, Florin 1992. "Die Fibeln der Sammlung 'V. Culică'." *Dacia* 36:37-97.
- 1994a. "The changing image of the Early Slavs in the Rumanian historiography and archaeological literature. A critical survey." *SF* 53:225-310.
- 1994b. "On the dating of the 'Vețel-Coșoveni' group of curved fibulae." *Ephemeris Napocensis* 4:233-65.
1996. "Invasion or inflation? Sixth- to seventh-century Byzantine coin hoards in Eastern and Southeastern Europe." *Annali dell'Istituto Italiano di Numismatica* 43:65-224.
1997. "Slavs in Fredegard and Paul the Deacon: medieval 'gens' or 'scourge of God'?" *EME* 6, no. 2:141-67.
1999. "Hiding behind a piece of tapestry: Jordanes and the Slavic Venethi." *JGO* 47:1-18.
- Curta, Florin, and Vasile Dupoi 1994-5. "Über die Bügelfibel aus Pietroasele und ihre Verwandten." *Dacia* 38-9:217-38.
- Dąbrowski, Krzysztof 1975. "Archäologische Untersuchungen in Tumiany, Kr. Olsztyn." *ZfA* 9:265-79.

References

1980. "Nouvelles données concernant l'orfèvrerie sur le territoire de la voïvodie d'Olsztyn (Pologne)." *ArchPol* 19:235-41.
- Dagron, Gilbert 1984. "Les villes dans l'Illyricum protobyzantin." In *Villes*, pp. 1-20.
1991. "'Ainsi rien n'échappera à la réglementation'. Etat, Eglise, corporations, confréries: à propos des inhumations à Constantinople (IVe-Xe siècle)." In *Hommes*, pp. 155-82. Vol. II.
- Damianov, Stefan 1976. "Prouchvaniia na sgrada no. 8 ot kasnoantichniia grad pri s. Voivoda, Shumensko." *GMSB* 2:17-27.
- Dănilă, Nicolae 1983. "Tipare de turnat cruci din secolele IV-VI, descoperite pe teritoriul României." *Biserica Ortodoxă Română* 101, nos. 7-8:557-61.
1986. "Precizări privind lingurițele 'euharistice' din secolele IV-VI, descoperite în România." *Glusul Bisericii* 45:80-92.
- David, Nicholas, Judy Sterner, and Kodzo Gavua 1988. "Why pots are decorated." *Canth* 29, no. 3:365-89.
- Davidson, G. R. 1937. "The Avar invasion of Corinth." *Hesperia* 6:227-39.
- Davidson, Gladys Weinberg 1974. "A wandering soldier's grave in Corinth." *Hesperia* 43:512-21.
- Delmaire, J. 1989. *Les responsables des finances imperiales au Bas-Empire romain (IV-e-VI-e s.). Etudes prosopographiques*. Brussels: Latomus.
- Dennis, George T. 1981. "Flies, mice, and the Byzantine crossbow." *BMGS* 7:1-5.
- Dennis, George T., and Ernst Gamillscheg 1981. *Das Strategikon des Maurikios*. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- Deopik, V. B. 1961. "Klasifikaciia bus Iugo-Vostochnoi Evropy VI-IX vv." *SA* 3:209-32.
- Dergachev, V. A., O. V. Larina, and Gheorghe I. Postică 1983. "Raskopki 1980 g. na mnogosloinom poselenii Dancheny I." In *Arkheologicheskie issledovaniia v Moldavii v 1979-1980 gg.*, pp. 112-36. Ed. I. A. Borziak. Kishinev: Shtiintsa.
- Derzhavin, N. S. 1944. *Proiskhozhdenie russkogo naroda*. Moscow: Sovetskaia nauka.
- Diaconu, Petre 1959. "Un nou tip ceramic din epoca romano-bizantină." *SCIV* 10, no. 2:487-90.
1979. "Autour de la pénétration des Slaves au sud du Danube." In *Rapports*, pp. 165-9. Vol. I.
1993. "Sur les nécropoles danubiennes (VIe-Xe siècles)." *Dacia* 37:291-300.
- D'iakov, A. 1946. "Izvestiia Ioanna Efesskogo i siriiskikh khronik o slavianakh VI-VII vekov." *VDI* 1:20-34.
- Díaz-Andreu, Margarita 1996. "Constructing identities through culture. The past in the forging of Europe." In *Identity*, pp. 48-61.
- Díaz-Andreu, Margarita, and Timothy Champion 1996. "Nationalism and archaeology in Europe: an introduction." In *Nationalism and Archaeology in Europe*, pp. 1-23. Ed. Margarita Díaz-Andreu and Timothy Champion. Boulder and San Francisco: Westview Press.
- Dickinson, Tania M. 1993. "Early Saxon saucer brooches: a preliminary overview." *ASSAH* 6:11-44.
- Dickinson, Tania, and Heinrich Härke 1992. *Early Anglo-Saxon Shields*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London.
- Dimitrijević, Danica 1982-3. "Sapaja, rimsko i srednivekovno utvrđenje na ostrovu kod Stare Palanke." *Starinar* 33-4:29-62.

References

- Dimitrov, D. P. et al. 1974. "Arkheologicheski razkopki v iztochniia sektor na Nove prez 1967-1969 g." *IBAI* 34:138-76.
- Dimitrov, Dimităr Il. 1987. "Ob osnovnykh protobulgarskikh gruppakh v stepiakh Evropy v VI-VII vv." *BHR* 15, no. 1:58-70.
- Dimitrov, Marin 1985. "Rannovizantiiski ukrepleniia po Zapadniia briag na Chernomore (V-VII v.)." *Dobrudzha* 2:120-8.
- Dinchev, Vencislav 1997a. "Household substructure of the early Byzantine fortified settlements on the present Bulgarian territory." *ArchBulg* 1, no. 1:47-63.
- 1997b. "Zikideva - an example of Early Byzantine urbanism in the Balkans." *ArchBulg* 1, no. 3:54-77.
- Dirks, Nicholas B., Geoff Eley, and Sherry B. Ortner 1994. "Introduction." In *Culture/Power/History. A Reader in Contemporary Social Theory*, pp. 3-45. Ed. Nicholas B. Dirks, Geoff Eley, and Sherry B. Ortner. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ditten, Hans 1978. "Zur Bedeutung der Einwanderung der Slawen." In *Byzanz im 7. Jahrhundert. Untersuchungen zur Herausbildung des Feudalismus*, pp. 73-160. Ed. F. Winckelmann. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
1991. "Soziale Spannungen in dem von Slawen bedrohten Thessalonike des ausgehenden 6. und des 7. Jh. n. Chr. Zu den Wechselwirkungen zwischen äusserer Bedrohung und inneren Verwicklungen." In *Volk und Herrschaft im frühen Byzanz. Methodische und quellenkritische Probleme*, pp. 18-32. Ed. F. Winckelmann. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Djindjian, François 1985. "Seriation and toposeriation by correspondence analysis." *PACT. Revue du Groupe européen d'études pour les techniques physiques, chimiques et mathématiques appliquées à l'archéologie* 11:119-35.
1990. "Ordering and structuring in archaeology." In *Mathematics*, pp. 79-92.
- Döhle, Bernhard 1989. "Zur spätromischen Militärarchitektur: das Limeskastell Iatrus (Moesia Secunda)." *Archeologia* 40:41-54.
1992. "Zu den spätantik-mittelalterlichen Befestigungsanlagen auf dem Kale von Carassura." *ZfA* 26:181-97.
- Dölger, Franz 1924. *Regesten der Kaiserurkunden des oströmischen Reiches von 565-1453*, vol. I. Munich: Oldenbourg.
- Dolinescu-Ferche, Suzana 1967. "Un complex din secolul al VI-lea la Sfințești." *SCIV* 18, no. 1:127-34.
1969. "Cuptorul de ars oale din sec. VI e.n. de la Dulceanca (jud. Teleorman)." *SCIV* 20, no. 1:117-24.
1973. "Așezarea din sec. VI e.n. de la Olteni-județul Teleorman, 1966." *MCA* 10:203-8.
1974. *Așezări din secolele III și VI e.n. în sud-vestul Munteniei. Cercetările de la Dulceanca*. Bucharest: Editura Academiei RSR.
1979. "Ciurel, habitat des VI-VII-e siècles d.n.è." *Dacia* 23:179-230.
1984. "La culture 'Ipotești-Cindești-Ciurel' (V-e-VII-e siècles). La situation en Valachie." *Dacia* 28:117-84.
1986. "Contributions archéologiques sur la continuité daco-romaine. Dulceanca, deuxième habitat du VI-e siècle d.n.è." *Dacia* 30:121-54.
1992. "Habitats du VI-e et VII-e siècles de notre ère à Dulceanca IV." *Dacia* 36:125-77.

References

1995. "Cuptoare din interiorul locuințelor din secolul al VI-lea e.n. de la Dulceanca." *SCIV* 46, no. 2:161-92.
- Dolinescu-Ferche, Suzana, and Margareta Constantiniu 1981. "Un établissement du VI-e siècle à Bucarest." *Dacia* 25:289-329.
- Dolukhanov, Pavel M. 1996. *The Early Slavs. Eastern Europe from the Initial Settlement to the Kievan Rus*. London and New York: Longman.
- Dömötör, László 1901. "Ujabb lemezsajtóló bronzminták fönlakról." *ArchÉrt* 21:62-6.
- Donat, Peter 1980. *Haus, Hof und Dorf in Mitteleuropa vom 7. bis 12. Jahrhundert. Archäologische Beiträge zur Entwicklung der bäuerlichen Siedlungen*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
1986. "Probleme der Gliederung und Chronologie altslawischer Keramik." In *Mélange*, pp. 81-7.
- Döpmann, Hans-Dieter 1987. "Zur Problematik von Justiniana Prima." In *Christentum*, pp. 221-32.
- Dörner, Egon 1960. "Un mormint de epocă avară la Sînpetru German." *SCIV* 11, no. 2:423.
- Dostál, Antonín 1966. "Les problèmes linguistiques dans l'oeuvre de Lubor Niederle." *VPS* 6:7-31.
1967. "Lubor Niederle a jazyko vedne bádání." *ArchRoz* 18:147-53.
- Dragadze, T. 1980. "The place of 'ethnos' theory in Soviet anthropology." In *Soviet and Western Anthropology*, pp. 161-70. Ed. Ernest Gellner. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Dragojlović, Dragoljub 1972-3. "Psevdo-Cezarijevi fisonci ili podunavci." *RVM* 21-2:29-34.
- Dresch, Paul 1986. "The significance of the course events take in segmentary systems." *AE* 13:309-24.
- Duichev, Ivan 1942. "Balkanskiiat iugoiztok prez pãrvata polovina na VI vek." *Belomorski Pregled* 1:229-70.
1953. "Le témoignage de Pseudo-Césaire sur les Slaves." *SLA* 4:193-209.
1957. "La versione paleoslava dei Dialoghi dello Pseudo-Cesario." *Studi Bizantini e Neellenici* 9:89-100.
1960. "Les Slaves et Byzance." In *Etudes historiques à l'occasion du XI-e Congrès international des sciences historiques Stockholm, août 1960*, pp. 31-77. Sofia: BAN.
1976. *Cronaca di Monemvasia*. Palermo: Istituto Siciliano di Studi Bizantini e Neellenici.
1980. "Some remarks on the Chronicle of Monemvasia." In *Charanis Studies. Essays in Honor of Peter Charanis*, pp. 51-9. Ed. Angeliki E. Laiou-Thomadakis. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Duket, T. A. 1980. "A study in Byzantine historiography. An analysis of Theophanes' Chronographia and its relationship to Theophylact's History. The reign of Maurice and the seventh century to 711." PhD Dissertation. Boston College.
- Dumézil, Georges 1969. *Heur et malheur du guerrier. Aspects mythiques de la fonction guerrières chez les Indo-Européens*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Dumitrașcu, Sever 1982. "O locuință-atelier de lucrat piepteni (sec. VI e.n.) descoperită la Biharea." *Crisia* 12:107-21.

References

- Dümmmler, Ernst 1856. "Über die älteste Geschichte der Slawen in Dalmatien (549-928)." *Sitzungsberichte* 20:353-430.
- Duncan, G. L. 1993. *Coin Circulation in the Danubian and Balkan Provinces of the Roman Empire AD 294-578*. London: Royal Numismatic Society.
- Dunn, Archibald 1994. "The transition from polis to kastron in the Balkans (III-VII cc.): general and regional perspectives." *BMGS* 18:60-80.
- Duridanov, Ivan 1991. "Die ältesten slawischen Entlehnungen im Rumänischen." *BE* 34, nos. 1-2:3-19.
- Durkheim, Emile 1893. *De la division du travail social*. Paris: F. Alcan.
1958. *The Rules of Sociological Method*. Chicago: Free Press.
- Durliat, Jean 1989. "La peste au VI-e siècle. Pour un nouvel examen des sources byzantines." In *Hommes*, pp. 107-25. Vol. 1.
1990. *De la ville antique à la ville byzantine. Le problème des subsistances*. Rome: Ecole Française de Rome.
- Duval, Noël 1971. "Palais et forteresses en Yougoslavie: recherches nouvelles." *BSAF*:99-129.
1984. "L'architecture religieuse de Tsaritchin Grad dans le cadre de l'Illyricum oriental au VIe siècle." In *Villes*, pp. 399-481.
1990. "Le culte des martyrs de Salone à la lumière des recherches récentes à Manastirine." *CRAI* 18:432-53.
- Duval, Noël, and Vladislav Popović 1984. "Urbanisme et topographie chrétienne dans les provinces septentrionales de l'Illyricum." In *Actes X*, pp. 624-30. Vol. 1.
- Dvornik, Francis 1949. *The Making of Central and Eastern Europe*. London: Polish Research Centre.
1956. *The Slavs, their Early History and Civilization*. Boston: American Academy of Arts and Sciences.
- Dvoržak Schrunk, Ivančica 1989. "Dioklecijanova palaca od 4. do 7. stoljeća u svjetlu keramičkih nalaza." *VAMZ* 22:91-105.
- Dzhambov, I. 1989. "Un centre chrétien découvert récemment en Thrace. L'oppidum près de Sopot (du VI-e au XIII-e siècle) et l'identification de Kopsis." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2511-19. Vol. III.
- Dzhambov, Khristo 1956. "Rannokhristianska cãrkva pri s. Ispërikhovo, Peshterska okoliia." *Godishnik na Narodniia Arkheologicheski Muzei Plovdiv* 2:175-92.
- Dzhidrova, Ljubinka 1999. "Heraclea Lyncestis i problemiot na hronologijata i interpretacija." *MAA* 15:269-91.
- Earle, Timothy K. 1987. "Chiefdoms in archaeological and ethnohistorical perspective." *ARA* 16:279-308.
1989. "The evolution of chiefdoms." *CAnth* 30, no. 1:84-8.
1990. "Style and iconography as legitimation in complex chiefdoms." In *Uses*, pp. 73-81.
- Eastman, Carol M., and Thomas C. Reese 1981. "Associated language: how language and ethnic identity are related." *General Linguistics* 21, no. 2:109-16.
- Eeckaute, Denise, Paul Garde, and Michel Kazanski 1992. "Slaves." In *Encyclopaedia Universalis*, pp. 76-100. Vol. XXI. Paris: Encyclopaedia Universalis.
- Eggers, Hans Jürgen 1950. "Das Problem der ethnischen Deutung in der Frühgeschichte." In *Ur- und Frühgeschichte als historische Wissenschaft. Festschrift zum 60. Geburtstag von Ernst Wahle*, pp. 49-59. Ed. H. Kirchner. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.

References

- Eisner, Jan 1948. *Lubor Niederle*. Prague: Nákladem České Akademie Ved u Umení a Praze.
- Elferink, M. A. 1967. "Tyche et Dieu chez Procope de Césarée." *AClass* 10:111-34.
- Eliade, Mircea 1973. "The Dacians and wolves." In *Zamolxis. The Vanishing God. Comparative Studies in the Religions and Folklore of Dacia and Eastern Europe*, pp. 1-20. Ed. Mircea Eliade. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Engels, Frederick 1968. *Selected Works in One Volume*. New York: International Publishers.
- Ensslin, W. 1929. "s.v. Slaveneinfälle." In *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*, pp. 696-706. Ed. August Friedrich von Pauly. Vol. II. Stuttgart: J. B. Metzler.
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland 1991. "The cultural contexts of ethnic differences." *Man* 26:127-44.
- Esse, Douglas L. 1992. "The collared pithos at Megiddo: ceramic distribution and ethnicity." *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 51, no. 2:81-103.
- Etzeoglou, Rodoniki 1989. "La céramique de Karyoupolis." In *Recherches*, pp. 151-6.
- Evans, Huw M. A. 1989. *The Early Medieval Archaeology of Croatia AD 600-900*. Oxford: BAR.
- Evans, J. A. S. 1969. "The dates of the Anecdota and the De aedificiis of Procopius." *CPh* 44:29-30.
1970. "Justinian and the historian Procopius." *Greece and Rome* 17:218-23.
1972. *Procopius*. New York: Twayne Publishers.
1996. *The Age of Justinian. The Circumstances of Imperial Power*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward 1940. *The Nuer: A Description of the Modes of Livelihood and Political Institutions of a Nilotic People*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
1953. "The character of the Nuer." In *Primitive Heritage: An Anthropological Anthology*, pp. 326-9. Ed. Margaret Mead and Nicolas Calas. New York: Random House.
- Evert-Kapessowa, Halina 1963. "Quelques remarques sur la colonisation slave." In *Actes XIIa*, pp. 78-81. Vol. II.
- Faber, Aleksandra 1986-7. "Osvrt neka utvrdeja otoka Krka od vremena prethistorije do antike i srednjek veka." *Prilozi* 3-4:113-40.
- Fagerlie, Joan M. 1967. *Late Roman and Byzantine Solidi Found in Sweden and Denmark*. New York: American Numismatic Society.
- Falkenhausen, Vera von 1995. "Arethas in Italien?" *Byzantinoslavica* 56:359-66.
- Fallmerayer, J. Ph. 1845. *Fragments aus dem Orient*, vol. II. Stuttgart and Tübingen: J. C. Cotta.
- Fedorov, G. B. 1960. *Naselenie Prutsko-Dnestrovskogo mezhdurech'ia v I tysiacheletii n.e.* Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Akademii Nauk SSSR.
- Feissel, Denis 1988. "L'architecte Viktorinos et les fortifications de Justinien dans les provinces balkaniques." *BSAF*:136-46.
- Feissel, Dennis, and Anne Philippidis-Braat 1985. "Inventaires en vue d'un recueil des inscriptions historiques de Byzance, III. Inscriptions du Péloponnèse (à l'exception de Mistra)." *T&MByz* 9:367-95.
- Ferjančić, Božidar 1984. "Invasions et installations des Slaves dans les Balkans." In *Villes*, pp. 85-109.
- Ferluga, Jadran 1982. "Archon. Ein Beitrag zur Untersuchung der südslawischen

References

- Herrschartitel im 9. u. 10. Jh. in lichte der byzantinischen Quellen." In *Tradition als historische Kraft*, pp. 254-66. Ed. N. Kamp and J. Wollasch. Berlin and New York: De Gruyter.
- Ferring, C. Reid 1984. "Intrasite spatial patterning: its role in settlement-subsistence systems analysis." In *Intrasite Spatial Analysis in Archaeology*, pp. 116-26. Ed. Harold J. Hietala. Cambridge and London: Cambridge University Press.
- Fettich, Nándor 1972. "Vestiges archéologiques slaves de l'époque des grandes migrations dans le bassin des Carpathes - relations koutourgoures." *MAIUAW* 1:85-97.
- Fiala, Anton 1986. "K objavu miliarene Constans II. z pokladu zo Zemianského Vrbovku." *Numismatický Sborník* 17:15-20.
1989. "Byzantské mince na Slovensku (6.-12. storocie)." *Slovenská Numizmatika* 10:57-64.
- Fiedler, Uwe 1992. *Studien zu Gräberfeldern des 6. bis 9. Jahrhunderts an der unteren Donau*. Bonn: R. Habelt.
- 1994a. "Die Gürtelbesatzstücke von Akalan. Ihre Funktion und kulturelle Stellung." *IBAI* 37:37-47.
- 1994b. "Zur Datierung der Siedlungen der Awaren und der Ungarn nach der Landnahme. Ein Beitrag zur Zuordnung der Siedlung von Eperjes." *ZfA* 28:307-52.
1996. "Die Slawen im Bulgarenreich und im Awarenkhanat. Versuch eines Vergleichs." In *Verhältnisse*, pp. 195-214.
- Filipescu, Bogdan 1984. "Cercetări în stațiunea arheologică Malu-Roșu, com. Fierbinți-tîrg, jud. Ialomița." *Cercetări arheologice* 7:129-35.
- Filipović, Milenko S. 1951. *Ženska keramika kod balkanskih naroda*. Belgrade: Srpska Akademija Nauka/Etnografski Institut.
- Fine, John V. A. 1983. *The Early Medieval Balkans. A Critical Survey from the Sixth to the Late Twelfth Century*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Fisković, Cvito 1981. "Ranosrednjevjekovne ruševine na Majsanu." *SP* 11:137-62.
- Flannery, K. V. 1982. "The golden Marshalltown: a parable for the archaeology of the 1980s." *AAnth* 84:265-78.
- Florescu, Radu, and Zizi Covacef 1988-9. "Stratigrafia Capidavei romane tîrzii și feudale timpurii." *Pontica* 21-2:197-247.
- Ford, J. A. 1954. "On the concept of types." *AAnth* 56, no. 1:42-57.
- Formozov, A. A. 1993. "Arheologija i ideologija (20-30-e gody)." *Voprosy Filosofii* 2:70-82.
- Förster, Richard 1877. "Kaiser Hadrian und die Taktik des Urbicius." *Hermes* 12:449-71.
- Fortes, M., and E. Evans-Pritchard 1940. *African Political Systems*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Fortier, Anne-Marie 1994. "Ethnicity." *Paragraph* 17, no. 3:213-23.
- Fotiou, A. 1988. "Recruitment shortages in the VIth century Byzantium." *Byzantion* 58:65-77.
- Franke, Helmut 1987. "Zur Herstellung der Kerbschnittfibel von Groß Körös, Kr. Königs Wusterhausen." *Veröffentlichungen des Museums für Ur- und Frühgeschichte* 21:237-41.
- Franklin, Natalie R. 1989. "Research with style: a case study from Australian rock art." In *Approaches*, pp. 278-90.

References

- Frazer, Charles A. 1982. "Late Roman and Byzantine legislation on the monastic life from the fourth to the eighth centuries." *Church History* 51, no. 3:263-79.
- Fritze, Wolfgang H. 1980. "Zur Bedeutung der Awaren für die slawische Ausdehnungsbewegungen im frühen Mittelalter." In *Studien zur Völkerwanderungszeit im östlichen Mitteleuropa*, pp. 498-545. Ed. Gerhard Mildenberger. Marburg: J. G. Herder.
1994. *Untersuchungen zur frühslawischen und frühfränkischen Geschichte bis ins 7. Jahrhundert*. Frankfurt a.M., Berlin, and Bern: Peter Lang.
- Froese, Patricia 1985. "Pottery classification and sherd assignment." In *Decoding Prehistoric Ceramics*, pp. 229-42. Ed. Ben A. Nelson. Carbondale and Edwardsville: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Frolova, N. A., and E. Ia Nikolaeva 1978. "Il'ichevskii klad monet 1975 g." *VV* 39:173-9.
- Fülöp, Gyula 1988. "Awarenzeitliche Fürstentum von Igar." *ActaArchHung* 40:151-90.
1990. "New research on finds of Avar chieftain-burial at Igar, Hungary." In *Baltic*, pp. 138-46.
- Fusek, Gabriel 1991. "Včasnoslovanske sidlisko v Nitre na Mikovom dvore." *SlovArch* 39, nos. 1-2:289-328.
1994. "Analyse der Formen des handgemachten Keramikgeschirrs als Beitrag zur relativen Chronologie." In *Slawische Keramik in Mitteleuropa vom 8. bis zum 11. Jahrhundert. Internationale Tagungen in Mikulčice, 25.-27. Mai 1993*, pp. 19-27. Ed. Čenek Staňa. Vol. II. Brno: Archäologisches Institut.
1995. "Formanalyse vollständiger Gefäß oder ein weiterer Versuch, frühmittelalterliche Keramikgefäß aus der Slowakei zu klassifizieren." In *Slawische Keramik in Mitteleuropa vom 8. bis zum 11. Jahrhundert. Terminologie und Beschreibung. Internationale Tagung in Mikulčice, 24.-26. Mai 1994*, pp. 15-33. Ed. Lumil Poláček. Vol. II. Brno: Archäologisches Institut.
- Fusek, Gabriel, Danica Staššiková-Štukovská, and Jozef Bátora 1993. "Neue Materialien zur Geschichte der ältesten slawischen Besiedlung der Slowakei." *Archaeoslavica* 2:25-51.
- Gabričević, Martin 1986. "Rtkovo - Glamija I - une forteresse de la Basse époque. Fouilles de 1980-1982." *DS* 3:71-91.
- Gailey, Christine Ward, and Thomas C. Patterson 1988. "State formation and uneven development." In *State and Society. The Emergence and Development of Social Hierarchy and Political Centralization*, pp. 74-85. Ed. John Gledhill, Barbara Bender, and Mogens Trolle Larsen. London, Boston, and Sydney: Unwin Hyman.
- Gaiu, Corneliu 1992. "Le cimetière gépide de Bistrița." *Dacia* 36:115-24.
1994. "Așezarea din secolul al VI-lea de la Dipșa, jud. Bistrița-Năsăud." *Revista Bistriței* 7:91-107.
- Gajdukevič, V. F. 1971. *Das Bosporanische Reich*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- Gaj-Popović, Dobrila 1973. "The appearance of the barbarized folises (folles) in the 6th century in the Balkan Peninsula." *Balkanoslavica* 2:95-100.
1980. "Olovni pečat cara Iustinijana." *Numizmatičar* 3:165-8.
- Ganzer, Burkhard 1990. "Zur Bestimmung des Begriffs der ethnischen Gruppe." *Sociologus* 40, no. 1:1-18.

References

- Ganzha, A. I. 1987. "Etnicheskie rekonstrukcii v sovetskoj arkheologii 40-60 gg. kak istoriko-nauchnaia problema." In *Issledovanie social'no-istoricheskikh problem v arkheologii. Sbornik nauchnykh trudov*, pp. 137-58. Ed. S. V. Smirnov and V. F. Gening. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- Garam, Eva Sz 1976. "Adatok a középavar kor és az avar fejedelmi sírok régészeti és történeti kérdéseihez." *EA* 27:129-47.
1980. "VII. századi aranyékszerek a Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum gyűjteméneiben." *EA* 31:157-74.
1988. "A Mautthner gyűjtemény granulációdíszes koraavar kisszívége." *EA* 39:159-72.
1990. "Bemerkungen zum ältesten Fundmaterial der Awarenzeit." In *Typen der Ethnogenese unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Bayern*, pp. 253-72. Ed. H. Friesinger and F. Daim. Vol. II. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
1992. "Die münzdatierten Gräber der Awarenzeit." In *Awarenforschungen*, pp. 135-250. Vol. I.
1995. "Sepulture di principi." In *Avari*, pp. 125-31.
- Gardiner, K. H. J. 1978. "Notes on the chronology of Fredegar Book IV." *Parergon* 20:40-4.
1983. "Paul the Deacon and Secundus of Trento." In *History and Historians in Late Antiquity*, pp. 147-54. Ed. B. Croke and A. Emmett. Sydney: Pergamon Press.
- Garrett, John 1988. "Status, the warrior class, and artificial cranial deformation." In *The King Site. Continuity and Contact in Sixteenth Century Georgia*, pp. 35-46. Ed. Robert L. Blakely. Athens and London: University of Georgia Press.
- Gassowska, Eligia 1979. *Bizancjum a ziemie północno-zachodnio-słowiańskie we wczesnym średniowieczu*. Wrocław, Warsaw, Cracow, and Gdańsk: Wywadnictwo Polskiej Akademii Nauk.
- Gaul, Jerzy 1984. "The circulation of monetary and non-monetary currency in the West-Baltic zone in the 5th and 6th centuries AD." *ArchPol* 23:87-105.
- Gavritukhin, Igor' O. 1993. "Ranneslavianskie pamiatniki v raione Zimnevskogo gorodishcha." *Archaeoslavica* 2:99-112.
- Geary, Patrick J. 1983. "Ethnic identity as a situational construct in the Early Middle Ages." *Mitteilungen der Anthropologischen Gesellschaft in Wien* 113:15-26.
- Gellner, Ernest 1988. *State and Society in Soviet Thought*. Oxford and New York: Basil Blackwood.
- Gencheva, Evgeniia 1989. "Za tipologicheskoto razvitiie na kashnorimskite fibuli s podvito krache v Iuzhna Bălgariia." *Arkheologija* 31, no. 4:30-6.
- Gening, Vladimir F. 1973. "Programma statisticheskoi obrabotki keramiki iz arkheologicheskikh raspokop." *SA* 1:114-35.
1992. *Drevniaia keramika: metody i programmy issledovaniia v arkheologii*. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- Georgiev, Zoran 1985-6. "Gradište, s. Pčinjia - docnoantički i ranovizantiski kastel." *MAA* 10:199-214.
- Gerasimov, Todor 1959. "Kolektivni nakhodki ot moneti prez 1956 i 1957 g." *IBAI* 22:356-66.
- Gerasimova-Tomova, Vasilka 1987. "Ein Silberkelch aus dem Dorf Nova Nadežda,

References

- Bezirk Haskovo, aus der Zeit des Kaisers Justinian I. (527–565).” In *Christentum*, pp. 307–12.
1992. “Bleiplomben aus Durostorum.” In *Schwarzmeerküste*, pp. 69–72.
- Gerostergios, Asterios N. 1974. “The religious policy of Justinian I and his religious beliefs.” PhD Dissertation. Boston University.
- Giardino, Marco 1985. “Ceramic attribute analysis and ethnic group composition: an example from Southeastern Louisiana.” PhD Dissertation. Tulane University.
- Gill, M. V. 1986. “The small finds.” In *Excavations at Saraçhane in Istanbul*, pp. 226–77. Ed. R. M. Harrison. Vol. 1. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Gimbutas, Marija 1971. *The Slavs*. New York and Washington: Praeger.
- Gindin, L. A. 1987. “Znachenie lingvo-filologicheskikh dannyykh dlia izucheniia rannikh etapov slavianizacii karpato-balkanskogo prostranstva.” In *Struktura*, pp. 22–6.
1988. “Problema slavianizacii karpato-balkanskogo prostranstva v svete semanticheskogo analiza glagolov obitaniiia u Prokopiiia Kesariiskogo.” *VDI* 3:173–82.
- Ginkel, Jan Jacob van 1995. “John of Ephesos. A monophysite historian in sixth-century Byzantium.” PhD Dissertation. Rijksuniversiteit Groningen.
- Giorgetti, D. 1980. “Colonia Ulpia Traiana Ratiaria.” *Ratiariensia* 1:13–34.
1983. “Ratiaria and its territory.” In *Bulgaria*, pp. 19–39.
- Giuffrida, C. 1985. “Disciplina Romanorum. Dall’Epitome di Vegezio allo Strategikon dello Pseudo-Mauricius.” In *Le trasformazioni della cultura nella tarda antichità. Atti del convegno tenuto a Catania, Università degli studi, 27 sett.–2 ott. 1982*, pp. 837–61. Vol. II. Catania: Jouvence.
- Gmelch, George 1980. “Return migration.” *ARA* 9:135–59.
- Goceva, Z. 1971. “Nouvelles données sur le système de fortification à Pautalia dans l’antiquité tardive.” In *Acta Conventus XI Eirene, 21–25 oct. 1968*, pp. 429–34. Warsaw: Ossolineum.
- Göckenjan, Hansgerd 1993. “Die Landnahme der Awaren aus historischer Sicht.” In *Probleme*, pp. 275–302. Vol. 1.
- Godelier, Maurice 1986. *The Making of Great Men. Male Domination and Power Among the New Guinea Baruya*. Cambridge and Paris: Cambridge University Press and Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l’Homme.
- Godłowski, Kazimierz 1979. “Die Frage der slawischen Einwanderung in östliche Mitteleuropa.” *Zeitschrift für Ostforschung* 28:416–47.
1980. “Zur Frage der völkerwanderungszeitlichen Besiedlung in Pommern.” *Studien zur Sachsenforschung* 2:63–106.
1983. “Zur Frage der Slawensitze vor der grossen Slawenwanderung im 6. Jahrhundert.” In *Slavi*, pp. 257–302.
- Goehrke, Carsten 1992. *Die Frühzeit des Ostslawentums*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Goffart, Walter 1963. “The Fredegar problem reconsidered.” *Speculum* 38:206–41.
1988. *The Narrators of Barbarian History (AD 550–800). Jordanes, Gregory of Tours, Bede, and Paul the Deacon*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
1989. “The theme of ‘the barbarian invasions’ in late antique and modern historiography.” In *Barbaren*, pp. 87–107.
- Gojda, Martin 1991. *The Ancient Slavs. Settlement and Society*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

References

- Gołab, Zbigniew 1992. *The Origins of the Slavs. A Linguist’s View*. Columbus, Ohio: Slavica Publishers.
- Golden, Peter B. 1980. *Khazar Studies. An Historico-Philological Inquiry into the Origins of the Khazars*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
1982. “Imperial ideology and the sources of political unity among the pre-Cinggisid nomads of western Eurasia.” *AEMA* 2:37–76.
- Gomolka, Gudrun 1976. “Bemerkungen zur Situation der spätantiken Städte und Siedlungen in Nordbulgarien und ihrem Weiterleben am Ende des 6. Jahrhunderts.” In *Studien*, pp. 35–42.
- Gomolka-Fuchs, Gudrun 1982. “Die Kleinfunde vom 4. bis 6. Jh. aus Iatrus.” In *Iatrus*, pp. 149–74. Vol. II.
- Gorbanov, Petăr 1987. “Die antike und frühmittelalterliche Stadt Diocletianopolis im Lichte der neuen archäologischen Forschungen.” In *Christentum*, pp. 293–6.
- Gorecki, Danuta 1989. “The Thrace of Ares during the sixth and seventh centuries.” *ByzF* 14:221–35.
- Gorjanov, B. T. 1939a. “Slaviane i Vizantiia v V–VI vv. nashei ery.” *IZ* 10:101–10.
- 1939b. “Slavianske poseleniia VI v. i ikh obshchestvennyi stroi.” *VDI* 1:308–18.
- Goriunov, E. A. 1974. “Nekotorye drevnosti I tys. n.e. na Chernigovshchine.” In *Drevnosti*, pp. 119–25.
- Goriunov, E. A., and M. M. Kazanskii 1978. “O proiskhozhdenii shirokoplatinchatykh fibul.” *KSLA* 155:25–31.
- Goriunova, V. M. 1987. “K voprosu ob oloviannykh ukrasheniiaakh ‘antskikh’ kladov.” In *Arkhologicheskie pamiatniki epokhi zheleza vostochnoevropeiskoi lesostepi. Mezhdvuzovskii sbornik nauchnykh trudov*, pp. 85–93. Ed. A. D. Priakhin. Voronezh: Izdatel’svo Voronezhskogo Universiteta.
- Goubert, Paul 1963. “Les guerres sur le Danube à la fin du VI-e siècle d’après Ménandre le Protecteur et Théophylacte Simocatta.” In *Actes XIII*, pp. 115–24. Vol. II.
- Gounaris, G. 1984. “Χαλκινὸς πορπὴ ἀπὸ τὸ Ὀκταγόνον τῶν Φιλίππων καὶ τὴν Κεντρικὴ Μακεδονία.” *Vyzantiaka* 4:49–59.
- Graebner, Michael 1975. “The Slavs in Byzantine population transfers of the seventh and eighth centuries.” *EB* 11, no. 1:40–52.
1978. “The Slavs in Byzantine Europe – absorption, semi-autonomy and the limits of Byzantinization.” *Byzantinobulgarica* 5:41–55.
- Grafenauer, Bogo 1952. “Prilog kritici izveštaja Konstantina Porfirogeneta o doseljenju Hrvata.” *Historijski Zbornik* 5:1–56.
1960. “Zgodnjefevdalna družbena struktura Jugoslavenkih narodov in njen postanek.” *ZC* 14:35–95.
- Granić, B. 1925. “Die Gründung des autokephalen Erzbistums von Justiniana Prima durch Kaiser Justinian I im Jahre 535 n. Chr.” *Byzantion* 2:123–40.
- Graves, Paul 1995. “Flakes and ladders: what the archaeological record cannot tell us about the origins of language.” *WA* 26, no. 2:158–71.
- Graves-Brown, Paul 1996. “All things bright and beautiful? Species, ethnicity, and cultural dynamics.” In *Identity*, pp. 81–95.
- Greatrex, Geoffrey 1994. “The dates of Procopius’ works.” *BMGS* 18:101–14.
1995. “Procopius and Agathias on the defences of the Thracian Chersonese.” In *Constantinople*, pp. 125–9.

References

- Grégoire, H. 1944-5. "L'origine et le nom des Croates et des Serbes." *Byzantion* 17:88-118.
- Gregory, Timothy 1982a. "Fortification and urban design in early Byzantine Greece." In *City*, pp. 43-64.
- 1982b. "The fortified cities of Byzantine Greece." *Archaeology* 35:14-21.
- 1984a. "Cities and social evolution in Roman and Byzantine southeast Europe." In *European Social Evolution*, pp. 267-76. Ed. J. Bintliff. Bradford: University of Bradford.
- 1984b. "Diporito: an early Byzantine maritime settlement in the Gulf of Corinth." *Deltion tes Christianikes Archaologikes Hetaireias* 12:287-304.
1985. "An early Byzantine complex at Akra Sophia near Corinth." *Hesperia* 54:411-28.
- 1987a. "The early Byzantine fortifications of Nikopolis in comparative perspective." In *Nikopolis*, pp. 253-61.
- 1987b. "The fortress at Isthmia at the end of Antiquity." *AJA* 91:319-20.
1993. "An Early Byzantine (dark-age) settlement at Isthmia: preliminary report." In *Corinthia*, pp. 149-60.
- Greverus, Ina-Maria 1978. *Kultur und Alltagswelt. Eine Einführung in Fragen der Kulturanthropologie*. Munich: C. H. Beck.
- Grierson, Ph. 1982. *Byzantine Coins*. London, Berkeley, and Los Angeles: Methuen and University of California Press.
- Grigoriou-Ioannidou, M. 1982. "Η έκστρατεία τοῦ 'Ιουστινιάνου Β κατὰ τῶν Βουλγάρων." *Vyzantiaka* 2:113-24.
- Grinchenko, V. A. 1950. "Pam'iatka VIII st. kolo s. Voznesenki na Zaporizhzhii." *Arkheolohiia* 2:37-63.
- Gschwantler, Kurt 1993. "Der Silbereimer von Kucurmare – ein Meisterwerk frühbyzantinischer Toreutik." In *Syrien. Von den Aposteln zu den Kalifen*, pp. 175-9. Ed. E. M. Ruprechtberger. Mainz: Von Zabern.
- Guhr, Günter 1984. "Das Wesen der militärische Demokratie bei Morgan sowie bei Marx und Engels", *EAZ* 25:229-56.
- Guhr, Günther, and Friedrich Schlette 1982. "Die militärische Demokratie nach L. H. Morgan." *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft* 30, nos. 10-11:909-15.
- Guillou, André 1973. "Migration et présence slaves en Italie du VI-e au XI-e siècle." *ZRVI* 14-15:11-16.
- Günther, Linda-Marie 1992. "Gallicus sive Anticus: zu einem Triumphaltitel Justinians I." *Tyche* 7:89-91.
- Guthnick, E. 1988. "Zur Terminologie und Technologie der Töpferscheiben." *EAZ* 29:89-115.
- Hahn, Wolfgang 1975. *Moneta Imperii Byzantini. Von Justinus II. bis Phocas (565-610)*. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften.
- 1978-9. "Review of P. Yannopoulos, 'L'hexagramme. Un monnayage byzantin en argent du VII-e siècle' (Louvain-la-Neuve, 1978)." *Jahrbuch für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte* 28-9:159-62.
1981. "A propos de l'introduction des solidi légers de 23 carats sous Maurice." *Bulletin de la Société Française de Numismatique* 36, no. 7:96-7.
1989. "Zur Frage der reduzierten Solidi unter Justinianus I." *Geldgeschichtliche Nachrichten* 24, no. 132:164-7.

References

- Hajnalová, Eva 1982. "Archäobotanische Funde aus Krivina." In *Iatrus*, pp. 207-35. Vol. II.
- Haldon, John 1993. *The State and the Tributary Mode of Production*. London and New York: Verso.
1997. *Byzantium in the Seventh Century. The Transformation of a Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Halecki, Oskar 1950. *The Limits and Divisions of European History*. London and New York: Sheed & Ward.
- Halkin, François 1973. "Un nouvel extrait de l'historien byzantin Ménandre?" In *Zetesis. Album amicorum aangeboden aan E. de Strycker*, pp. 664-7. Antwerpen: De nederl. Boekhandel.
- Hally, David 1986. "The identification of vessel function: a case study from north-west Georgia." *AAnt* 51, no. 2:267-95.
- Hamp, Eric P. 1970. "Early Slavic influence in Albanian." *BE* 14, no. 2:11-17.
- Hampel, József 1900. "Emlekék és leletek. Ujabb hazai az avar uralom korából." *ArchÉrt* 20:117-25.
1905. *Altertümer des frühen Mittelalters aus Ungarn*, vol. II. Braunschweig: F Vieweg und Sohn.
- Harhoiu, Radu 1982. "Zu den Siedlungsverhältnisse in Rumänien im 5. und 6. Jahrhundert n. Chr." In *Palast*, pp. 587-91.
1990. "Chronologische Fragen der Völkerwanderungszeit in Rumänien." *Dacia* 34:169-208.
- Harrison, R. M. 1974. "To makron Teichos, The Long Wall in Thrace." In *Congress* 8, pp. 244-8.
- Haseloff, Günther 1981. *Die germanische Tierornamentik der Völkerwanderungszeit. Studien zu Salin's Stil I*. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Hattersley-Smith, Kara 1988. "Byzantine public architecture, between the fourth and the early seventh centuries AD, with special reference to the towns of Macedonia." PhD Dissertation. University of Oxford.
- Hauptmann, Ludmil 1915. "Politische Umwälzungen unter den Slowenen vom Ende des sechsten Jahrhunderts bis zur Mitte des neunten." *Mittheilungen des Instituts für Oesterreichische Geschichtsforschung* 36:229-87.
- Hauser, Stefan R. 1992. *Spätantike und frühbyzantinische Silberlöffel. Bemerkungen zur Produktion von Luxusgütern im 5. bis 7. Jahrhundert*. Münster: Aschendorffsche Verlagsbuchhandlung.
- Haussig, H. W. 1953. "Theophylakts Exkurs über die skythischen Völker." *Byzantion* 23:275-462.
- Hautumm, Wolfgang 1981. *Studien zu Amphoren der spätrömischen und frühbyzantinischen Zeit*. Fulda: Wolfgang Hautumm.
- Havlík, Lubomír E. 1974. "Slovanská 'barbarská království' 6. století na území Rumunská." *Slovanský Přehled* 3:177-88.
1985. "Die Byzantiner über die Verfassung der Slawen im 6. und 7. Jahrhundert." In *Eirene*, pp. 173-7.
- Hayden, Brian, and Rob Gargett 1990. "Big man, big heart? A Mesoamerican view of the emergence of complex society." *Ancient Mesoamerica* 1:3-20.
- Hayes, J. W. 1992. *Excavations at Saraçhane in Istanbul*, vol. II. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

References

- Heather, Peter 1991a. *Goths and Romans 332–489*. New York and Oxford: Clarendon Press and Oxford University Press.
- 1991b. *The Goths in the Fourth Century*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press.
1996. *The Goths*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 1902. *Lecture on the Philosophy of History*. London: G. Bell and Sons.
- Hegmon, Michelle 1992. "Archaeological research on style." *ARA* 21:517–36.
1994. "Boundary-making strategies in early Pueblo societies: style and architecture in the Kayenta and Mesa Verde regions." In *The Ancient Southwestern Community. Models and Methods for the Study of Prehistoric Social Organization*, pp. 171–90. Ed. W. H. Wills and Robert D. Leonard. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- Hellenkemper, Hansgerd 1987. "Die byzantinische Stadtmauer von Nikopolis in Epeiros: ein kaiserlicher Bauauftrag des 5. oder 6. Jahrhunderts?" In *Nikopolis*, pp. 243–51.
- Hendy, Michael F. 1985. *Studies in the Byzantine Monetary Economy c. 300–1450*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Henning, Joachim 1981. "Ostasiatische Einflüsse auf die landwirtschaftliche Produktion Ost- und Südosteuropas im frühen Mittelalter." In *Pliska*, pp. 66–70. Vol. III.
1986. "Bulgarien zwischen Antike und Mittelalter im Spiegel der Wirtschaftsarchäologie." *Das Altertum* 32, no. 2:100–12.
1987. *Südosteuropa zwischen Antike und Mittelalter. Archäologische Beiträge zur Landwirtschaft des I. Jahrtausends u. Z.* Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
1989. "Vostochnoe po proiskhozhdeniiu oruzhie i snariazhenie vsadnikov v kladakh sel'skokhoziaistvennykh zheleznykh izdelii v iugo-vostochnoi Evrope (VIII–X vv.)." In *Istoriia*, pp. 87–104.
- Hensel, Witold 1988. "The cultural unity of the Slavs in the early Middle Ages." *ArchPol* 27:201–8.
1994. "Des méthodes de recherche sur l'ethnogénèse et la topogénèse des Slaves." In *Sbornik*, pp. 162–4.
- Herder, Johann Gottfried 1994a. *Sämtliche Werke*, vol. XVII. Hildesheim and New York: Olms-Weidmann.
- 1994b. *Sämtliche Werke*, vol. XIV. Hildesheim and New York: Olms-Weidmann.
- Herrmann, Joachim 1979a. "Die frühmittelalterlichen Siedlungen auf dem Gelände des Kastells Iatrus." In *Iatrus*, pp. 101–17. Vol. I.
- 1979b. "Stand und Probleme der Ausgrabungen. Die Siedlungsperioden und deren Datierung." In *Iatrus*, pp. 11–21. Vol. I.
1982. "Militärische Demokratie und die Übergangsperiode zur Klassengesellschaft." *EAZ* 23:11–31.
- 1986a. "Die altbulgarische Siedlung über dem antiken Kastell Iatrus/Krivina bei Ruse, VR Bulgarien. Zum Abschluß der Ausgrabungen." In *Iatrus*, pp. 5–16. Vol. III.
- 1986b. "Getreidekultur, Backteller und Brot Indizien – frühslawischer Differenzierung." In *Mélange*, pp. 267–72.
- 1987a. "Arkheologicheskiiat grad Iatrus i rannata istoriia na Bălgaria." In *Dokladi*, pp. 189–99.

References

- 1987b. "Militärische Demokratie und Allodismus in Mitteleuropa zwischen Antike und Feudalgesellschaft." *EAZ* 28:257–67.
1992. "Karasura 1981–1991. Zu den bisherigen Ergebnissen von Ausgrabungen und Forschungsarbeiten in Südthracien zwischen Stara Zagora und Plovdiv." *ZfA* 26:153–80.
- Hesse, Brian 1990. "Pig lovers and pig haters: patterns of Palestinian pork production." *Journal of Ethnobiology* 10, no. 2:195–225.
- Hessen, Otto von 1974. "Byzantinische Schnallen aus Sardinien im Museo Archeologico zu Turin." In *Festschrift*, pp. 545–57. Vol. II.
- Hides, Shaun 1996. "The genealogy of material culture and cultural identity." In *Identity*, pp. 25–47.
- Higbed, J. P. 1967. "Pepys and a hoard." *Australian Numismatic Journal* 18:190–2.
- Hines, John 1984. *The Scandinavian Character of Anglian England in the Pre-Viking Period*. Oxford: BAR.
1994. "The becoming of the English: identity, material culture and language in early Anglo-Saxon England." *ASSAH* 7:49–59.
1997. *A New Corpus of Anglo-Saxon Great Square-Headed Brooches*. Woodbridge and Rochester: Boydell Press and Society of Antiquaries of London.
- Hodder, Ian 1982. *Symbols in Action. Ethnoarchaeological Studies of Material Culture*. Cambridge, London, and New York: Cambridge University Press.
1990. "Style as historical quality." In *Uses*, pp. 44–51.
- Hoddinott, Ralph 1963. *Early Byzantine Churches in Macedonia and Southern Serbia: A Study of the Origins and the Initial Development of East Christian Art*. London: Macmillan.
1975. *Bulgaria in Antiquity: An Archaeological Introduction*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Hodges, Richard 1982. *Dark Age Economics: The Origins of Towns and Trade AD 600–1000*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Hodges, Richard, and Gieraj Saraçi 1994–5. "Late-antique and Byzantine Butrint: interim report on the port and its hinterland." *JRA* 10:207–34.
- Hodges, Richard, and David Whitehouse 1983. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe. Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Holy, Ladislav 1979. "The segmentary lineage structure and its existential status." *The Queen's University Papers in Social Anthropology* 4:1–22.
- Honigman, Ernst 1929. *Die sieben Klimata und die πόλεις ἐπίσημοι*. Heidelberg: C. Winter.
- Hood, Sinclair 1970. "Isles of refuge in the early Byzantine period." *Annual of the British School at Athens* 65:37–44.
- Horedt, Kurt 1957. "Die befestigte Ansiedlung von Morești und ihre frühgeschichtliche Bedeutung." *Dacia* 1:298–308.
1958. *Contribuții la istoria Transilvaniei în secolele IV–XIII*. Bucharest: Editura Academiei RPR.
1964. "Așezarea fortificată de la Șeica Mică (r. Mediaș)." *SCIV* 15, no. 2:187–204.
1969. "Befestigte Siedlungen des 6. Jhs. u. Z. aus Siebenbürgen." In *Siedlung, Burg und Stadt. Studien zu ihren Anfängen*, pp. 129–38. Ed. Joachim Herrmann. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.

References

1977. "Der östliche Reihengräberkreis in Siebenbürgen." *Dacia* 21:251–68.
- 1979a. *Morești. Grabungen in einer vor- und frühgeschichtlichen Siedlung in Siebenbürgen*. Bucharest: Kriterion.
- 1979b. "Die Polyederohrringe des 5.–6. Jhs. u. Z. aus der SR Rumänien." *ZfA* 13:241–50.
- Hornstein, Franz 1957. "Ἰστρος ἀμαξενόμενος. Zur Geschichte eines literarischen Topos." *Gymnasium* 64:154–61.
- Horowitz, D. L. 1975. "Ethnic identity." In *Ethnicity. Theory and Experience*, pp. 111–40. Ed. Nathan Glazer and Daniel P. Moynihan. Cambridge, Mass., and London: Harvard University Press.
- Höslér, Joachim 1995. *Die sowjetische Geschichtswissenschaft 1953 bis 1991. Studien zur Methodologie- und Organisationsgeschichte*. Munich: Otto Sagner.
- Howard-Johnston, J. D. 1995. "The siege of Constantinople in 626." In *Constantinople*, pp. 131–42.
- Hoxha, Gezim 1993. "Skhodra, chef-lieu de la province Prévalitane." *CCARB* 40:551–67.
- Hromada, Jozef 1991. "Včasnoslovanské žiarove pohrebisko v Bratislave-Dubravke." *SlovArch* 39, nos. 1–2:277–85.
- Hübener, Wolfgang 1989. "Über merowingerzeitliche Schildbuckel." *Acta Praehistorica et Archaeologica* 21:85–97.
- Hurdubețiu, I. 1969. "Originea scheilor și răspîndirea lor pe teritoriul carpato-dunărean." *Studii și Articole de Istorie* 14:195–205.
- Huszár, László 1955. "Das Münzmaterial in den Funden der Völkerwanderungszeit im mittleren Donaubecken." *ActaArchHung* 5:61–109.
- Iakobson, A. L. 1979. *Keramika i keramicheskoe proizvodstvo srednevekovoi Tavriki*. Leningrad: Nauka.
- Ibler, Ursula 1992. "Pannonische Gürtelschnallen des späten 6. und 7. Jahrhunderts." *AV* 43:135–48.
- Iorga, Nicolae 1937. *Histoire des Roumains et de la romanité orientale*. 2 vols. Bucharest: Imprimerie de l'Etat.
- Ippen, Theodor 1907. "Denkmäler verschiedener Altersstufen in Albanien." *Wissenschaftliche Mittheilungen aus Bosnien und Hercegowina* 10:3–70.
- Irmscher, Johannes 1969. "Geschichtsschreiber der justinianischen Zeit." *WZRoStock* 18:469–74.
1971. "Zur Geschichtstheorie der justinianischen Epoche." In *Acta Conventus XI Eirene*, 21–25 oct. 1968, pp. 337–46. Warsaw: Ossolineum.
1980. "Die Slawen und das Justinianische Reich." In *Rapports*, pp. 157–69. Vol. II.
- Isajiw, Wsevolod 1974. "Definitions of ethnicity." *Ethnicity* 1:111–24.
- Ișfănoni, Doina 1991. "Rolul structurilor plastico-decorative ale ceramicii transilvănene în relevarea identității etnice a olarilor." In *Nemzetiség-identitás. A IV. Nemzetközi néprajzi nemzetiségkutató konferencia előadásai*, pp. 223–5. Ed. Zoltán Ujváry, Ernő Eperjessy, and András Krupa. Békéscsaba and Debrecen: Ethnica.
- Iurukova, Iordanka 1969a. "Imitations barbares de [sic] monnaies de bronze byzantines du VI-e siècle." *Byzantinoslavica* 30:83–7.
- 1969b. "Les invasions slaves au sud du Danube d'après les trésors monétaires." *Byzantinobulgarica* 3:255–63.
1980. "Un trésor de monnaies d'or byzantines du VII-e siècle découvert à Nessèbre." In *Nessèbre*, pp. 186–90. Ed. V. Velkov. Vol. II. Sofia: BAN.

References

- 1992a. "Săkrovishteto ot Akalan." *Numizmatika i Sfragistika* 1–2:10–16.
- 1992b. "Trouvailles monétaires de Sadovetz." In Uenze 1992, pp. 279–333.
- Ivanov, I. 1993. "Ulpia-Oescus – römische und frühbyzantinische Stadt in Moesia Inferior (Nordbulgarien)." *BHR* 21, nos. 2–3:23–48.
- Ivanov, S. A. 1983. "Oborona Vizantii i geografiia 'varvaskikh' vtorzhenii cherez Dunai v pervoi polovine VI v." *VV* 44:27–47.
1984. "Oborona balkanskikh provincii Vizantii i proniknovenie 'varvarov' na Balkany v pervoi polovine VI v." *VV* 45:35–53.
1987. "Poniatia 'soiuzi' i 'podchineniia' u Prokopii Kesariiskogo." In *Struktura*, pp. 27–32.
1988. "Neispol'zovannoe vizantiiskoe svidetel'stvo VI v. o slavianakh." *VV* 49:181–4.
- 1991a. "Anty v titulature vizantiiskikh imperatorov." In *Svod*, pp. 260–4. Vol. I.
- 1991b. "Martin Brakarskii." In *Svod*, pp. 357–60. Vol. I.
- 1991c. "Otkuda nachinat' etnicheskuiu istoriiu slavian? (Po povodu novogo truda pol'skikh issledovatelei)." *SovS* 5:3–13.
- 1991d. "Psevdo-Kesarii." In *Svod*, pp. 251–64. Vol. I.
1993. "Slavianskaia etnichnosti kak metodologicheskai problema." *SovS* 2:23–6.
- 1995a. "Feodor Sinkell." In *Svod*, pp. 83–90. Vol. II.
- 1995b. "Feofilakt Simokatta." In *Svod*, pp. 10–64. Vol. II.
- 1995c. "Georgii Pisida." In *Svod*, pp. 65–74. Vol. II.
- 1995d. "Paskhal'naia khronika." In *Svod*, pp. 75–82. Vol. II.
- 1995e. "Prodolzhatel' Moskha." In *Svod*, pp. 511–13. Vol. II.
- Ivanov, S. A., L. A. Gindin, and V. L. Cymburskii 1991. "Prokopii Kesariiskii." In *Svod*, pp. 170–249. Vol. I.
- Ivanov, Teofil. 1974. "Die letzten Ausgrabungen des römischen und frühbyzantinischen Donau-Limes in der VR Bulgarien." In *Actes IX*, pp. 55–69.
1980. *Abritus, rimski kastel i rannovizantiiski grad v Dolna Mizia*. Sofia: Izdatelstvo na Bălgarskata Akademiia na Naukite.
- Ivanov, Teofil, D. Serafimova, and N. Nikolov 1969. "Razkopki v Sandanski prez 1960 g." *IBAI* 31:105–209.
- Ivanov, Teofil, and Stoiian Stoianov 1985. *Abritus. Its History and Archaeology*. Razgrad: Cultural and Historical Heritage Directorate.
- Ivanov, V. V. 1976. "Iazyk kak istochnik pri etnogeneticheskikh issledovaniiax i problematika slavianskikh drevnostei." In *Voprosy*, pp. 30–47.
- Ivanov, V. V., and V. N. Toporov 1980. "O drevnikh slavianskikh etnonimakh (Osnovnye problemy i perspektivy)." In *Kul'tura*, pp. 11–45.
- Ivanova, O. V. 1980. "Slaviane i Fessalonika vo vtoroi polovine VII v. po dannym 'Chudes Sv. Dimitriia' (Postanovka voprosa)." In *Kul'tura*, pp. 81–107.
1987. "Formy politicheskoi organizatsii slavianskogo obshchestva v central'noi i iuzhnoi chastiakh balkanskogo poluostrova v VII–VIII vv." In *Struktura*, pp. 56–65.
- 1995a. "Chudes Sv. Dimitriia Solunskogo." In *Svod*, pp. 91–211. Vol. II.
- 1995b. "Isidor Sevil'skii." In *Svod*, pp. 353–8. Vol. II.
- Ivanova, O. V., and G. G. Litavrin 1985. "Slaviane i Vizantiia." In *Gosudarstva*, pp. 34–98.
- Iverson, Eric A. 1996. "Burial and urbanism at Late Antique and Early Byzantine Corinth (c. AD 400–700)." In *Towns in Transition. Urban Evolution in Late*

References

- Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*, pp. 99–125. Ed. N. Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot and Brookfield: Scolar Press.
- Janković, Đorđe 1980. "Pozdneantichnye fibuly VI–VII vekov i slaviane." In *Rapports*, pp. 171–81. Vol. II.
1981. *Podunavski deo oblasti Akvisa u VI i početkom VII veka*. Belgrade: Arheološki Institut.
- Jarnut, Jörg 1985. "Aspekte frühmittelalterlicher Ethnogenese in historischer Sicht." In *Entstehung von Sprachen und Völkern. Glotto- und ethnogenetische Aspekte europäischer Sprachen. Akten des 6. Symposiums über Sprachkontakt in Europa, Mannheim 1984*, pp. 83–91. Ed. P. Sture Ureland. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer.
- Jaskanis, Danuta, and Marian Kachinski 1981. *The Balts – the Northern Neighbours of the Slavs*. Warsaw: Ministry of Art and Culture in the Polish People's Republic.
- Jaskanis, Jan 1996. *Cecele. Ein Gräberfeld der Wielbark-Kultur in Ostpolen*. Cracow: Wydawnictwo i drukarnia "Secesja".
- Jeffreys, Elizabeth 1990a. "Chronological structures in Malalas' chronicle." In *Studies in John Malalas*, pp. 111–66. Ed. Elizabeth Jeffreys, Brian Croke, and Scott Roger. Sydney: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies.
- 1990b. "Malalas' sources." In *Studies in John Malalas*, pp. 167–216. Ed. Elizabeth Jeffreys, Brian Croke, and Scott Roger. Sydney: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies.
- Jelínková, Dagmar 1990. "K chronologii sídlitních nálezů s keramikou pražského typu na Morave." In *Praveké*, pp. 251–81.
1993. "Pavlov – slavianskoe poselenie 6–8 vv." In *Actes XIII*, pp. 74–83. Vol. IV.
- Jenkins, Richard 1994. "Rethinking ethnicity: identity, categorization and power." *ERS* 17, no. 2:189–223.
- Jeremić, Miroslav 1994–5. "The Caričin Grad necropolis." *Starinar* 45–6:181–95.
1995. "Balajnac, agglomération protobyzantine fortifiée." *AT* 3:193–207.
- Jeremić, Miroslav, and Mihailo Milinković 1995. "Die byzantinische Festung von Bregovina (Südserbien)." *AT* 3:209–25.
- Jireček, Konstantin 1911. *Geschichte der Serben*, vol. 1. Gotha: F. A. Perthes.
- Johnson, Lesley 1995. "Imagining communities: medieval and modern." In *Concepts of National Identity in the Middle Ages*, pp. 1–15. Ed. Simon Forde, Lesley Johnson, and Alan V. Murray. Leeds: University of Leeds.
- Jones, A. H. M. 1964. *The Later Roman Empire, 284–602: A Social, Economic and Administrative Survey*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jones, Siân 1994. "Archaeology and ethnicity. Constructing identities in the past and the present." PhD Dissertation. University of Southampton.
1996. "Discourses of identity in the interpretation of the past." In *Identity*, pp. 62–80.
1997. *The Archaeology of Ethnicity. Constructing Identities in the Past and Present*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Jørgensen, Anne Nørgård 1999. "A peaceful discussion of a martial topic: the chronology of Scandinavian weapon graves." In *The Pace of Change. Studies in Early-Medieval Chronology*, pp. 148–59. Ed. John Hines, Karen Høilund Nielsen, and Frank Siegmund. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Jovanović, Aleksandar 1982–3. "Hajdučka Vodenica, kasnoantičko i ranovizantijsko utvrđenje." *Starinar* 32–3:319–31.

References

1984. "Un petit trésor de monnaies de bronze de la forteresse protobyzantine près de Slatinska reka." *Numizmatičar* 7:31–8.
- Kalić, Jovanka 1985. "Neueste Ergebnisse der historischen Forschung zur Landnahme der Slaven auf dem Balkan." *JGO* 33:366–77.
- Kalinina, T. M. 1995. "Al-Akhtal." In *Svod*, pp. 508–9. Vol. II.
- Kalinowski, Zygmunt 1999. "The Temple complex at the episcopal residence in Novae: a double church or two churches?" In *Limes*, pp. 65–73.
- Kalligas, Haris 1990. *Byzantine Monemvasia. The Sources*. Monemvasia: Akroton.
- Kaminskii, V. N. 1986. "Voinskoe snariazhenie rannesrednevekovykh plemen Severo-Zapadnogo Kavkaza (Po materialam mogil'nika Moshchevaia Balka)." *Kul'tura i byt adygov* 6:19–40.
- Kampffmeyer, U. et al. 1988. *Untersuchungen zur rechnergestützten Klassifikation der Form von Keramik*. Frankfurt a.M., Bern, and Paris: Peter Lang.
- Kaplan, Michel 1992. *Les hommes et la terre à Byzance du VI-e au XI-e siècle. Propriété et exploitation du sol*. Paris: Publications de la Sorbonne.
- Karaiskaj, Gjerak 1984. *Butrint. Dhe fortifikimet e tij*. Tirana: Neutori.
1989. "Die albanische Stadt Sarda. Entstehung der mittelalterlichen Stadt in Albanien." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2637–56. Vol. III.
- Karaman, Ljubo 1956. "Glossen zu einigen Fragen der slawischen Archäologie." *ArchInq* 2:101–10.
- Karayannopoulos, J. 1971. "Zur Frage der Slavenansiedlungen auf dem Peloponnes." *RESEE* 9:443–60.
1989. *Les Slaves en Macédoine. La prétendue interruption des communications entre Constantinople et Thessalonique du 7-e au 9-e siècle*. Athens: Comité national grec des études du Sud-Est européen.
1990. "Τὸ κιβώριο τῆς Ἐκκλησίας τῆς Κορίνθου." *Lakonikai Spoudai* 10:79–85.
- Kardulias, Paul Nick 1988. "The Byzantine fortress at Isthmia, Greece and the transition from Late Antiquity to the medieval period in the Aegean." PhD Dissertation. Ohio State University.
1992. "Estimating population at ancient military sites: the use of historical and contemporary analogy." *AAnt* 57, no. 2:276–87.
1993. "Anthropology and population estimates for the Byzantine fortress at Isthmia." In *Corinthia*, pp. 139–48.
- Kasapides, Dimitri 1991–2. "Τόπειρος-Χάνθεια." *Vyzantinos Domos* 5–6:85–96.
- Kastelić, Jozo 1956. "Les boucles d'oreilles à corbeille en Slovenie." *ArchInq* 2:119–29.
- Katić, Lovre 1950–1. "Vjerodostojnost Tome Arcidakona i posljedni dani Solina." *VAHD* 53:99–120.
- Kazanski, Michel 1991a. *Les Goths (I-er–VII-e siècle après J.-C.)*. Paris: Errance.
- 1991b. "Quelques objets baltes trouvés en Gaule, datés entre la fin du IV-e siècle et le VIII-e siècle. A propos des contacts entre l'Occident et le rivage oriental de la mer Baltique." *ArchMéd* 21: 1–20.
1992. "L'influence danubienne dans la steppe pontique pendant la seconde moitié du Ve siècle: le rôle des Angiskires." In *Medieval Europe 1992. Death and Burial*, pp. 139–44. Vol. IV. York: Medieval Europe.
1993. "The sedentary elite in the 'empire' of the Huns and its impact on material civilisation in southern Russia during the early Middle Ages (5th–7th centuries

References

- AD)." In *Cultural Transformations and Interactions in Eastern Europe*, pp. 211–35. Ed. John Chapman and Pavel Dolukhanov. Aldershot and Brookfield: Avebury.
1994. "Les plaques-boucles méditerranéennes des V–e–VI–e siècles." *ArchMéd* 24:137–98.
- Kazanski, Michel, and J.-P. Sodini 1987. "Byzance et l'art 'nomade'. Remarques à propos de l'essai de J. Werner sur le dépôt de Malaja Pereščepina (Pereščepino)." *Revue Archéologique* 1:71–90.
- Keefe, Susan Emley 1992. "Ethnic identity: the domain of perceptions of and attachment to ethnic groups and cultures." *Human Organization* 51, no. 1:35–43.
- Kent, J. P. C. 1974. "Interpreting coin-finds." In *Coins and the Archaeologist*, pp. 184–200. Ed. J. Casey and R. Reece. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Kent, John H. 1950. "A Byzantine statue base at Corinth." *Speculum* 25:544–6.
- Keramidchiev, Apostol 1981–2. "Eksploatacija na mermerite vo antičko vreme." *MAA* 7–8:109–24.
- Kessiakova, Elena 1989. "Une nouvelle basilique à Philippopolis." In *Actes XI*, pp. 2539–59. Vol. III.
- Kharalambieva, Anna 1989. "Dva tipa kasnoantichni fibuli vǎv Varnenskiia muzei." *INMV* 25:29–40.
1991. "Fibuli ot V v. ot Severoiztochna Bǎlgariia." *Arkheologija* 23, no. 1:33–8.
1992. "Fibuli ot I–VII v. v Dobrichkiia muzei." *Dobrudzha* 9:127–40.
1993. "Bügelfibeln aus dem 7. Jh. südlich der unteren Donau." In *Actes XIIb*, pp. 25–32. Vol. IV.
- Kharalambieva, Anna, and Georgi At. Atanasov 1991. "Fibuli ot V–VI v. v Shumenskiia muzei." *INMV* 27:42–63.
- Kharalambieva, Anna, and Dimitǎr Ivanov 1986. "Kǎsnoantichni fibuli ot Muzeia v Ruse." *GMSB* 12:9–20.
- Khavliuk, P. I. 1961. "Ranneslavianskie poseleniia v srednei chasti Iuzhnogo Pobuzh'ia." *SA* 3:187–201.
1963. "Ranneslavianskie poseleniia Semenki i Samchincy v srednem techenii Iuzhnogo Buga." In *Obrazovaniia*, pp. 320–50.
1974. "Ranneslavianskie poseleniia v basseine Iuzhnogo Buga." In *Drevnosti*, pp. 181–215.
- Khazanov, Anatolii M. 1974. "'Military democracy' and the epoch of class formation." In *Soviet*, pp. 133–46.
1985. "Rank society and rank societies: processes, stages, and types of evolution." In *Development*, pp. 82–96.
- Khrushkova, L. G. 1979. "Mramornye izdeliia vizantiiskogo proiskhozhdeniia iz Vostochnogo Prichernomor'ia." *VV* 40:127–34.
- Kidd, Dafydd 1992. "The Velestinon (Thessaly) hoard – a footnote." In *Awarenforschungen*, pp. 509–15. Vol. II.
- Kidd, Dafydd, and Ludmila Pekarskaya 1995. "New insight into the hoard of 6th–7th century silver from Martynovka." In *Noblesse*, pp. 351–60.
- Kilian, Klaus 1980. "Zu einigen früh- und hochmittelalterlichen Funden aus der Burg von Tiryns." *Archäologisches Korrespondenzblatt* 10:281–90.
- Kipp, Rita Smith, and Edward M. Schortman 1989. "The political impact of trade in chiefdoms." *AAnth* 91:370–85.

References

- Kiss, Attila 1977. *Avar Cemeteries in County Baranya*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
1983. "Egy Baldenheim típusú sisak a Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum Régészeti Gyűjteményében." *ArchÉrt* 110:274–81.
1984. "Heruler in Nordserbien." In *Interaktionen*, pp. 133–7.
- 1987a. "Frühmittelalterliche byzantinische Schwerter im Karpatenbecken." *ActaArchHung* 39:193–210.
- 1987b. "Die Herrscher des Karpatenbeckens im 5./6. Jahrhundert aus archäologischer Sicht." *Anzeiger des Germanischen Nationalmuseums und Berichte aus dem Forschungsinstitut für Realienkunde* 1:57–68.
- 1989–90. "V–VI. századi Kárpát-medencei uralkodók-régész szemmel." *Agria* 25–6:201–20.
1992. "Germanen im awarenzeitlichen Karpatenbecken." In *Awarenforschungen*, pp. 35–134. Vol. I.
1996. *Das awarenzeitlich-gepidische Gräberfeld von Kölked-Feketekapu A*. Innsbruck: Universitätsverlag Wagner.
- Klaić, Nada 1984. "Problemima stare domovine, dolaska i pokrstenja dalmatinskih Hrvata." *ZC* 38:253–70.
1985. "Najnoviji radovi o 29, 30 i 31. poglavju u djelu De administrando imperio cara Konstantin VII. Porfirogeneta." *SP* 15:31–60.
- Klanica, Zdenek 1986. *Počátky slovanského osídlení našich zemí*. Prague: Academia.
1993. "Muntenice – slavianskoe poselenie VII–X vv." In *Actes XIIb*, pp. 83–91. Vol. IV.
- Klein, L. S. 1993. *Fenomen sovetsoi arkheologii*. St Petersburg: FARN.
- Klejn, Leo S. 1974. "Kossinna im Abstand von vierzig Jahren." *JMV* 58:7–55.
1977. "A panorama of theoretical archaeology." *CAnth* 18, no. 1:1–42.
1981. "Die Ethnogenese als Kulturgeschichte, archäologisch betrachtet. Neue Grundlagen." In *Beiträge zur Ur- und Frühgeschichte*, pp. 13–25. Ed. Hans Kaufmann and Klaus Simon. Vol. I. Berlin: VEB Deutscher Verlag der Wissenschaften.
- Klenina, Elena 1999. "Table and cooking pottery of the IV–VI AD from the excavation of the episcopal residence at Novae." In *Limes*, pp. 83–8.
- Kleppe, Else Johansen 1977. "Archaeological material and ethnic identification. A study of Lappish material from Varanger, Norway." *Norwegian Archaeological Review* 10, nos. 1–2:32–46.
- Knific, Timotej 1994. "Vranje near Sevnica: a Late Roman settlement in the light of certain pottery finds." *AV* 45:211–37.
- Kobyliński, Zbigniew 1989. "An ethnic change or a socio-economic one? The 5th and 6th centuries AD in the Polish lands." In *Approaches*, pp. 303–12.
1990. "Early medieval hillforts in Polish lands in the 6th to the 8th centuries: problems of origins, function, and spatial organization." In *Baltic*, pp. 147–56.
- Koch, Guntram 1988. "Frühchristliche und frühbyzantinische Zeit (4.–8. Jh.)." In *Albanien. Schätze aus dem Land der Skipetaren*, pp. 118–37. Ed. Guntram Koch. Mainz: Philipp von Zabern.
- Koch, Ursula 1974. "Mediterrane und fränkische Glasperlen des 6. und 7. Jahrhunderts aus Finnland." In *Festschrift*, pp. 495–520. Vol. II.
- Koder, Johannes 1976. "Arethas von Kaisareia und die sogenannte Chronik von Monemvasia." *JÖB* 25:75–80.

References

1978. "Zur Frage der slavischen Siedlungsgebiete im mittelalterlichen Griechenland." *ByzZ* 71:315-31.
1986. "Ammerkungen zu den Miracula Sancti Demetrii." In *Byzance. Hommage à André N. Stratos*, pp. 523-36. Vol. II. Athens: N. A. Stratou.
- Kohl, Philip, and Clare Fawcett 1995. "Archaeology in the service of the state: theoretical considerations." In *Nationalism, Politics, and the Practice of Archaeology*, pp. 3-18. Ed. Philip Kohl and Clare Fawcett. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Koicheva, Kina, and Anna Kharalambieva 1993. "Fibuli ot Istoricheskiia Muzeia v Gabrovo (III-VII vek)." *GMSB* 19:57-72.
- Koledarov, P. S. 1969. "Settlement structure of the Bulgarian Slavs in their transition from a clan to a territorial community." *Byzantinobulgarica* 3:125-32.
- Komata, Damian 1976. "Forteresses hautes-médiévales albanaises." *Iliria* 5:181-203.
- Kondić, Vladimir 1974. "Ergebnisse der neuen Forschungen auf dem obermoesischen Donaules." In *Actes IX*, pp. 39-54.
- 1982-3a. "Bosman, ranovizantijsko utvrđenje." *Starinar* 32-3:137-45.
- 1982-3b. "Ravna (Camps), rimsko i ranovizantijsko utvrđenje." *Starinar* 32-3:233-51.
- 1984a. "Les formes des fortifications protobyzantines dans la région des Portes de Fer." In *Villes*, pp. 131-61.
- 1984b. "Le trésor de monnaies de bronze de la forteresse protobyzantine de Bosman." *Numizmatičar* 7:51-6.
- Köpstein, Helga 1979. "Zum Bedeutungswandel von Σκλάβος/Sclavus." *ByzF* 7:67-88.
- Korkuti, Muzafer, and Karl M. Petruso 1993. "Archaeology in Albania." *AJA* 97, no. 4:707-43.
- Koroliuk, V. D. 1970. "Rannefeodal'naia gosudarstvennost' i formirovanie feodal'noi sostvennosti u vostochnykh i zapadnykh slavian (do serediny XI v.)." In *V International Congress of Economic History, Leningrad, 10-14 August 1970*, pp. 27-42. Moscow: Nauka.
- Korošec, Josip 1958a. "Istraživanja slovenske keramike ranog srednjeg veka v Jugoslaviji." *RVM* 7:5-12.
- 1958b. "Ostava brončanih matrica za otiskivanje u Biskupiji kod Knina." *SP* 6:29-44.
- Korzukhina, G. F. 1955. "K istorii srednego Podneprov'ia v seredine I tysiacheletia n.e." *SA* 22:61-82.
- Kos, Milko 1931. "K poročilom Pavla Diakona o Slovencih." *Časopis na zgodovino in narodopisje* 26:202-16.
- Kos, Peter 1986. *The Monetary Circulation in the Southeastern Alpine Region ca. 300 BC-AD 1000*. Ljubljana: Narodni muzeja.
- Kosciushko-Valiuzhinich, K. 1902. "Otchet' o raskopkakh' v' Khersones' v' 1901 godu." *IIAK* 4:51-119.
- Kossinna, Gustaf 1911. *Die Herkunft der Germanen. Zur Methode der Siedlungsarchäologie*. Würzburg: C. Kabitzsch.
1936. *Ursprung und Verbreitung der Germanen in vor- und frühgeschichtlicher Zeit*. Leipzig: C. Kabitzsch.
- Kostrzewski, Józef 1969. "Über den gegenwärtigen Stand der Erforschung der Ethnogenese der Slaven in archäologischer Sicht." In *Das heidnische und christ-*

References

- liche Slaventum. *Acta II Congressus internationalis historiae Slavicae Salisburgo-Ratisbonensis anno 1967 celebrati*, pp. 11-25. Ed. Franz Zagiba. Vol. 1. Wiesbaden: Otto Harrassowitz.
- Kotigoroshko, Viacheslav Grigorievich 1977. "Novye dannye k izucheniu drevnei istorii slavian Zakarpat'ia." *SlovArch* 25, no. 1:81-102.
- Kougeas, S. B. 1912. "Ἐπὶ τοῦ καλουμένου χρονικῷ Περὶ τῆς κτίσεως τῆς Μονεμβασίας." *Neos Hellenomnemon* 9:473-80.
- Kousoupov, B. 1984. "L'église 'Sainte Sophie' à Sofia." In *Actes X*, pp. 267-71. Vol. II.
- Kovačević, Jovan 1969. "Arheološki prilog preciziranju hronologije slovenskog nasel-javanja Balkana." In *Simpozijum*, pp. 57-83.
- Kovács, István 1913. "A mezőbándi ásatások." *Dolgozások az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum érem- és régiség tárából* 4:265-329.
- Kovács, László 1981. "Der landnahmezeitliche Grabfunde von Hajdúböszörmény-Erdős tanya." *ActaArchHung* 33:81-103.
- Kovrig, Ilona 1963. *Das awarenzeitliche Gräberfeld von Alattyán*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
- Kozlov, V. 1974. "On the concept of ethnic community." In *Soviet*, pp. 73-87.
- Krader, Lawrence 1968. *Formation of the State*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Krautheimer, Richard 1986. *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture*. London and New York: Penguin Books.
- Kravchenko, N. M. 1979. "Issledovaniia slavianskikh pamiatnikov na Stugne." In *Slaviane i Rus' (na materialakh vostochnoslavianskikh plemen i drevnei Rusi)*. *Sbornik nauchnykh trudov*, pp. 74-92. Ed. V. D. Baran. Kiev: Naukova Dumka.
- Krieger, A. 1944. "The typological concept." *AAnt* 9, no. 3:271-88.
- Kristiansen, Kristian 1991. "Chiefdoms, states, and systems of social evolution." In *Chiefdoms: Power, Economy, and Ideology*, pp. 16-43. Ed. Timothy Earle. Cambridge, New York, and Port Chester: Cambridge University Press.
- Krivov, M. V. 1995. "Siriiskii 'Smeshannii khronikon'." In *Svod*, pp. 517-18. Vol. II.
- Krivushin, I. V. 1991. "Stasis po Feofilaktu Simokatte, Evagriu i Feofanu (voennyi miatezh 588-589 gg.)." In *Vizantii*, pp. 47-57.
1994. "Les personnages dans les Histoires de Théophylacte Simocatta. Réalité et fiction." *Byzantinoslavica* 55, no. 1:8-18.
- Kropotkin, V. V. 1959. "Mogil'nik Suuk-Su i ego istoriko-arkheologicheskoe znachenie (po dannym pogrebal'nogo obriada)." *SA* 1:181-4.
1962. *Klady vizantiiskikh monet na territorii SSSR*. Moscow: Nauka.
1965. "Novye nakhodki vizantiiskikh monet na territorii SSSR." *VV* 26:166-89.
1970. "Vizantiiskaia chasha iz Krylosskogo klada VII v." *VV* 31:194-5.
1971. "Klad serebriannykh veshchei VII veka iz s. Krylos v Podnestrov'e." *AAC* 12:65-71.
- Krüger, Bruno 1988. "Zur militärischen Demokratie bei den germanischen Stämme." In *Familie*, pp. 539-45.
- Krumphanzlová, Zdenka 1992. "Amber: its significance in the early Middle Ages." *PA* 83:350-71.
- Krusch, Bruno 1882. "Die Chronicae des sogenannten Fredegar." *Neues Archiv* 7:247-351, 421-516.
- Kryganov, A. V. 1990. "Aziatskie elementy v vooruzhenii rannesrednevekovykh vostochnoevropeiskikh kochevnikov." In *Voennoe delo drevnego srednevekovogo nase-*

References

- leniia Severnoi i Central'noi Azii, pp. 71–80. Ed. Iu. S. Khudiakov and Iu. A. Plotnikov. Novosibirsk: Akademia Nauk SSSR – Sibirskoe otdelenie.
- Kuchma, V. V. 1978. “Slaviane kak veroiatnyi protivnik Vizantiiskoi imperii po dannym dvukh voennykh traktatov.” In *Khoziaistvo i obshchestvo na Balkanakh v srednie veka*, pp. 4–15. Ed. M. M. Freidenberg. Kalinin: Kalinskii Gosudarstvennyi Universitet.
1982. “‘Strategikos’ Onasandra i ‘Strategikon Mavrikiia’: opyt sravnitel'noi kharakteristiki.” *VV* 43:35–53.
1991. “‘Strategikon’ Mavrikiia.” In *Svod*, pp. 364–93. Vol. 1.
- Kühn, Herbert 1956. “Das Problem der masur germanischen Fibeln in Ostpreussen.” In *Documenta Archaeologica Wolfgang La Baume Dedicata 8.II.1955*, pp. 79–108. Ed. Otto Kleemann. Bonn: L. Rohrscheid.
1965. *Die germanischen Bügelfibeln der Völkerwanderungszeit in der Rheinprovinz*. Graz: Akademische Druck- und Verlagsanstalt.
1974. *Die germanischen Bügelfibeln der Völkerwanderungszeit in Süddeutschland*. Graz: Akademische Druck- und Verlagsanstalt.
1981. *Die germanischen Bügelfibeln der Völkerwanderungszeit im Mitteldeutschland*. Graz: Akademische Druck- und Verlagsanstalt.
- Kukhareno, Iu V. 1955. “Slavianskie drevnosti V–IX vekov na territorii Pripiatskogo Poles'ia.” *KSLA* 57:33–8.
1960. “Pamiatniki prazhskogo tipa na territorii Pridneprov'ia.” *Slavia Antiqua* 7:111–24.
- Kulakov, V. I. 1989. “Mogil'niki zapadnoi chasti Mazurskogo poozer'ia konca V–nachala VIII vv. (po materialom raskopok 1878–1938 gg.).” *Barbaricum* 1:148–276.
1990. *Drevnosti prussov VI–XIII vv.* Moscow: Nauka.
- Kurz, Karel 1969. “Wirtschaftshistorische Glossen zur Landwirtschaft der römischen Provinzen an der Wende der Antike und des Mittelalters (Zur Situation in der Umgebung von Sirmium).” In *Simpozijum*, pp. 95–103.
- Kusternig, Andreas 1982. “Einleitung.” In *Quellen zur Geschichte des 7. und 8. Jahrhunderts*, pp. 3–43. Ed. Herwig Wolfram. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Kuzmanov, Georgi 1974. “Rannovizantiiski keramichei kompleks ot krepostta Oveh.” *INMV* 10:312–16.
1978. “Rannovizantiiska keramika ot kastela na nos Kaliakra.” *Arkheologiya* 20, no. 2:20–6.
1985. “Rannovizantiiska keramika ot Trakiia i Dakiia (IV–nachaloto na VII v.).” *RP* 13:1–111.
1987. “Ceramica del primo periodo bizantino a Ratiaria.” *Ratiariensia* 3–4:111–18.
1992. “Die lokale Gefässkeramik.” In *Uenze 1992*, pp. 201–21.
- Labuda, Gerard 1949. *Pierwsze państwo słowiańskie. Państwo Samona*. Poznań: Księgarnia Akademicka.
1950. “Chronologie des guerres de Byzance contre les Avars et les Slaves à la fin du VI–e siècle.” *Byzantinoslavica* 11:167–73.
- Larick, Roy 1986. “Age grading and ethnicity in the style of Loikop (Samburu) spears.” *WA* 18, no. 2:269–83.

References

1991. “Warriors and blacksmiths: mediating ethnicity in East African spears.” *JAA* 10:299–331.
- Laser, Rudolf 1982. *Die römischen und frühbyzantinischen Fundmünzen auf dem Gebiet der DDR*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag.
- László, Gyula 1955. *Etudes archéologiques sur l'histoire de la société des Avars*. Budapest: Akadémiai kiadó.
- Leanza, S. 1971. “Motivi cristiani nelle Storie di Teofilatto Simocatta.” In *Umanità e storia. Scritti in onore di Adelchi Attisani*, pp. 1–22. Naples: Giannini.
1972. “Citazioni e reminiscenze di autori classici nelle opere di Teofilatto Simocatta.” In *Studi classici in onore di Quintino Cataudella*, pp. 573–90. Vol. II. Catania: Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia.
- Lebedev, G. S. 1989. “Arkheologo–lingvisticheskaia gipoteza slavianskogo etnogeneza.” In *Slaviane. Etnogeneza i etnicheskaia istoriia (Mezhdisciplinarnye issledovaniia)*, pp. 105–15. Ed. A. S. Gerd and G. S. Lebedev. Leningrad: Izdatel'stvo Leningradskogo universiteta.
1992. *Istoriia otechestvennoi arkheologii, 1700–1917 gg.* St Petersburg: Izdatel'stvo S.–Petersburgskogo Universiteta.
- Lederman, Rena 1990. “Big men, large and small? Towards a comparative perspective.” *Ethnology* 29:3–15.
- Lee, A. D. 1993. *Information and Frontiers. Roman Foreign Relations in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lee, Everett S. 1966. “A theory of migration.” *Demography* 3:47–57.
- Lehr–Spławinski, Tadeusz 1946. *O pochodzeniu i praojczyźnie Słowian*. Poznań: Wydawnictwo Instytutu Zachodniego.
- Leigh, David 1991. “Aspects of early brooch design and production.” In *Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries. A Reappraisal. Proceedings of a Conference Held at Liverpool Museum 1986*, pp. 107–24. Ed. Edmund Southworth. Wolfboro Falls: Alan Sutton.
- Lemerle, Paul 1953. “La composition et la chronologie des deux premiers livres des Miracula S. Demetrii.” *ByzZ* 46:349–61.
1979. *Les plus anciens recueils des Miracles de Saint Démétrius et la pénétration des Slaves dans les Balkans*, vol. 1. Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
1980. “Invasions et migrations dans les Balkans depuis la fin de l'époque romaine jusqu'au VIII–e siècle.” In *Essais sur le monde byzantin*, pp. 265–308. London: Variorum.
1981. *Les plus anciens recueils des Miracles de Saint Démétrius et la pénétration des Slaves dans les Balkans. II: Commentaire*. Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.
- Levchenko, M. V. 1938. “Vizantiia i slaviane v VI–VII vv.” *VDI* 4:23–48.
- Levin, I. A., and S. R. Tokhtas'ev 1991a. “Agafii Mirineiskii.” In *Svod*, pp. 292–310. Vol. 1.
- 1991b. “Menandr Protektor.” In *Svod*, pp. 311–56. Vol. 1.
- Liapushkin, I. I. 1961. *Dneprovskoe lesostepnoe Levoberezh'e v epokhu zheleza*. Moscow: Nauka.
1965. “Nekotorye voprosy iz predistorii vostochnykh slavian.” *KSLA* 100:116–25.
- Lilie, R.-J. 1977. “‘Thrakien’ und ‘Thrakesion.’ Zur byzantinischen Provinzorganisation am Ende des 7. Jahrhunderts.” *JÖB* 26:7–47.